THE JEWS OF PHILADELPHIA.

PART III.

IN THE ARMY AND NAVY.

ROLL OF ISRAELITES FROM PENNSYLVANIA WHO GAVE THEIR SERVICES TO THE UNION.

CONCLUSION.

THE JEWS OF PHILADELPHIA.

IN THE ARMY AND NAVY.

INTRODUCTION.

EVER since the time when the Hebrew nation rallied to a man in defence of their God-given land and the institutions of their Divine religion; ever since the days when the great Mattathias and his son, Judas, arose to drive out the Syrian invader and oppressor; when heroes, chronicled in prose and song, donned the armor to resist the Roman foe; even since those days of hoary antiquity, love of country has been almost instinctive in the Jew. In whatever land he found shelter, despite surroundings calculated to render him callous, he has always proven his mettle in the hour of need. Such statements as these, it is hardly to be supposed, will meet with the endorsement of Mr. Goldwin Smith and his confrères of Jew-baiting proclivities. Their vision is too circumscribed; their prejudices too deeply rooted; their envy too manifest to allow of such an admission. These *worthies* would still continue to deny what is a positive truth. However, with them we have no immediate concern; for on many an occasion their groundless assertions have been powerfully and successfully refuted by able pens, including that of the scholarly Dr. Hermann Adler, Chief Rabbi of the German-Jewish Congregations of British Isles. We have here only to deal with facts, such as we learn from the simplest investigation. Our work is, nevertheless, but a fraction; a contribution to larger and more extensive facts as they loom up in every section of the civilized world.

We have here designed to show the part taken by Jews in Philadelphia and Pennsylvania, in the struggles that gave existence to this nation, and that subsequently ensured its permanence against all disrupting elements. A larger work—one that will prove of decided advantage—is that which is being prepared by Honorable Simon Wolf, of Washington, D. C. In this work, to be entitled "The American Jew as a Soldier and Patriot," Mr. Wolf will endeavor

to present a complete list of Israelites in the United States who have battled for this glorious Union, together with such record of their separate achievements as will be accessible to that untiring writer. Our department relates but to a single section in this vast territory of the United States. Nor can we even boast of completeness in this regard; for, while names suggestive of Jewish parentage are readily met with, it is not an easy task, in every instance, to distinguish them from those of their fellows of Christian descent, specially in these days, when surnames are often misleading. We have sought to verify every name included in our lists, as far as possible; but we have had no hesitation in adding others where facts go far to sustain our assumption. Yet, from the very nature of the scattered material from which we have had to glean—the incompleteness of various records, and the fragmentary character of others—it is not beyond possibility that some names—and worthy ones at that—may have been overlooked, notwithstanding our best endeavors. For these omissions, as well as for other errors, we hope to make amends—*Deo Volente*. It is not a venturesome statement, however, when we declare our full belief that the following showing is more than creditable to our coreligionists as it relates to their patriotism—exhibited on every occasion before and since the foundation of this great Republic of the West. In our lists and descriptive matter we have included Israelites, who were natives, or at any time residents, of this city, but who served in regiments of other States, or in wars outside of America.

In the Army of the Revolution there were many Hebrews "who were always at their post and always foremost in all hazardous enterprises." (131) Thus wrote Solomon Etting, of Baltimore, in 1824, and he knew that well, from the deeds of his own family, and from what they, and probably he, had witnessed at a time when the Jewish population of both North and South America was almost infinitesimal. (132) A perusal of Army and Navy Registers discloses scores of Jewish names in the War of the Revolution, and

(131) Even before that period, we meet with names strikingly Jewish. To cite a single example: In "Colonial Records," Volume VII, Page 232 ("Minutes of the Provincial Council"), is found a letter from Colonel Armstrong to "the Honourable Robert Hunter Morris, Esquire, late Governor," dated "Carlisle, 20 August, 1756," in which occurs the following rather curious statement: "Captain Jacobs said he cou'd take any Fort that wou'd Catch Fire, and wou'd make Peace with the English when they learned him to make Gunpowder."

(132) In this connection, see statement about Jewish population of the United States, and of Pennsylvania, at even a later date.—Quoted, on page 70, in foot-note 75, etc., etc.

in that of 1812, increasing in number at the period of the War with Mexico, and swelling to thousands during the great internecine conflict. One statement has it that "no less than 10,000 Jews served in the late war, and when we compare statistics numerically, the inference can be drawn that the average of Jews in the Army exceeded that of any other distinct religion." Exact numbers it is difficult to give, or even approximately. Some have actually trebled the figure just quoted in reference to the Civil War. Suffice that an examination will convince the most incredulous of what the Hebrew has done in the service of this government. Our lists will aim to show it, and, from the modest rank of Private to that of Brigadier-General, an array of names will be set before the reader.

But another observation before we proceed. Our detractors would insist that Jews served, like many others, from mere compulsion. We are not claiming perfection for our people; for we would, indeed, be open to the charge of such partiality were we to say that every Israelite voluntarily gave his services. Such a statement would be untenable in any age and in any country. The love of existence is too pronounced to render many willing to shed their own blood—be it even for a noble cause. Yet, like his fellow of the bravest type, the Hebrew is, by inheritance as it were, easily aroused at the call of liberty, and his action on the battle-field will stand the strongest test of courage and patriotism. But let us quote the words of a Commander. George W. Mindil, who was Brevet Major-General of United States Volunteers during the Rebellion, in the course of a letter to the writer of this work, dated October 31st, 1893, expressed himself in these terms: "Some of the very best friends I have in the world are members of the Jewish faith, *and I can assure you that some of the very best soldiers we ever had in the Army were Jews by birth and in faith.*" (*Italics* are used by us.) Could there be a statement more convincing? It emanates, not from the ranks, but from a General whose word on the battle-field is a command to *all* in his division. Who has better opportunity for careful, unbiased, unvarnished statement? General Mindil's individual record is that of a brave soldier in every battle; his achievements have been highly honorable, and have won him the applause of his brother-officers and of his countrymen. Hence, he knows of what he writes, when he thus unqualifiedly pays a tribute to our coreligionists, and, by the same utterances, confounds their traducers. We need nothing more. Our records are now in order.

IN THE UNITED STATES REGULAR ARMY.

DAVID SALISBURY (otherwise called Salesby and Solebury) FRANKS (133) seems to have had quite a record both in civil and military affairs. His nativity is not given, though he is mentioned as "a young English Jewish merchant residing in Montreal in 1775," having previously been a resident of Quebec. He at first engaged in trade with the French-Canadian colonists; took part in politics, and was prominently identified with the Spanish and Portuguese Jewish Congregation of Montreal, at one time (1775) being its President. He subsequently removed to Philadelphia, and during the American Revolution he displayed his active sympathy in the cause of the colonists by enlisting in the ranks of the Continental Army in 1775. He became Major of a regiment, and in May, 1778, he was placed on the staff of General Benedict Arnold as Aide-de-Camp, with the rank of Major, serving in that capacity, as well as private secretary to Arnold, until September 25th, 1780. Arnold's treachery caused Franks to fall under suspicion, and on October 2d, 1780, he was arrested on a charge of having been concerned in the act. (134) At his trial, nothing could be proven to sustain the accusation, and he was not only acquitted, but it was shown that his course had been entirely honorable.

Franks was afterwards ordered to join the Army under Washington, and received other commissions, among them being the bearer of public dispatches to envoys abroad in 1781. He returned in 1782, and in the same year was again entrusted with the conduct of certain negotiations with foreign governments. Early in 1784 he sailed for Europe bearing "a triplicate of the ratification of the definitive treaty" to ministers plenipotentiary abroad. This was the treaty already ratified in September, 1783, "between all the

(133) There is reason to think that Salisbury was the correct middle name, but that, owing to some difference in pronunciation, this word has been mistaken for another.

(134) See reference to Franks in "Colonial Records," Volume XII, pages 141, 199, 296, 495, and 496. On the page last mentioned, this statement is found: "Resolved that Major David S. Franks be required to return immediately to the Army, under the command of his excellency, General Washington."

nations that had been at war.'' He had previously been promoted to the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, and was subsequently known as Colonel. He had, however, been retired from active duty in the Continental Army on January 1st, 1783.

During 1784 Colonel Franks acted as Vice-Consul at Marseilles, France, and in 1785 he accompanied the American agent in France to Morocco to effect a treaty between the Emperor of that country and the United States. This treaty was finally concluded early in 1787, and Colonel Franks returned to the United States, bearing a copy of the same. As an officer of the American Army, he was elected to membership in the Pennsylvania State Society of the Cincinnati (instituted in May, 1783, and existing to this day). Evidence on every side goes far to prove that he was a sincere patriot.

A miniature portrait of Colonel Franks, painted on ivory, is now in the possession of Miss Sarah Joseph, of Montreal, Canada.

Isaac Franks was born in New York City, in 1759. On the outbreak of the American Revolution, he took up his residence in Philadelphia. Shortly after the Battle of Lexington, he entered the Army. He became confidential Aide-de-Camp to General Washington, holding the rank of Colonel, and serving throughout the War.

Colonel Franks, subsequent to the Revolution, filled several civil offices, among them Prothonotary of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, to which position he was appointed on February 18th, 1819. His house in Germantown had once been occupied by General Howe, of the British Army, and subsequently by Washington (1793) when Philadelphia was the Capital of the Nation.

Colonel Franks died on March 3d, 1822.

Solomon Bush was an officer in the Pennsylvania Militia (in 1777–1787) whose record was highly creditable, and whose services won for him appreciation and deserved promotion. (135) He was appointed Deputy Adjutant-General of the militia of this State on July 5th, 1777. As to his subsequent career in the Army, no stronger testimony could be desired than that set forth in the action of the Supreme Executive Council of Pennsylvania, at its session held on Wednesday, October 20th, 1779. It reads thus:—

(135) References to Solomon Bush: "Colonial Records," Volume XI, page 240; Volume XII, pages 140 and 151; Volume XIV, pages 570 and 571; and "Pennsylvania Archives" (second series), Volume III.

"The Petition of Major Solomon Bush, in the Militia of this State being read, and due inquiry having been made into the circumstances of his case, it appears that Major Bush has, on many occasions, distinguished himself in the Public Service, especially in the Winter one thousand seven hundred and seventy-six, when the Service was Critical & Hazardous.

"That he entered again into the said Service in the Summer one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, when General Sir William Howe invaded the State, and the Militia were called out pursuant to the resolutions of Congress and the requisition of his Excellency General Washington; and in the Month of September, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, acting as Deputy Adjutant General he was dangerously Wounded in a skirmish between the Militia and the advance of the British Army, his thigh being broke, and he brought off with great difficulty; That being carried to his Father's House, on Chesnut Hill, and incapable of being moved, he fell into the hands of the British Army, when it moved up to Whitemarsh, in December, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, who took his Parole; That he has ever since been Confined with his Wound, and incapable of performing any Military duty, or acquiring a livelihood; but on the other hand, his situation attended with much difficulty and expence.

"All which circumstances being considered, and that the said Major Bush being at the time of receiving his Wounds in Continental Service, and now a Prisoner of War,

"Resolved, That he be recommended to the Special Notice of the Honourable Board of War, in Order to obtain Pay and rations Equal to his Rank; and that this Board, in consideration of the services and sufferings of Major Bush, will permit him to draw from the State Store, from time to time, such articles as may be necessary for his comfortable Subsistance and Support."

That Major Bush had already been promoted to the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, is evidenced by another action, complimentary to him, taken by the same Council only seven days later, when he was "recommended to the Honourable the Board of War, for pay and rations accordingly." Again, on November 5th, 1785, the Council, over which Benjamin Franklin then presided, passed an Order for the payment of a pension due to Lieutenant-Colonel Bush.

But who was Solomon Bush? Again we are, fortunately, enabled

to answer this question. His father was none other than Mathias Bush [See Historical Narrative], one of the signers of the Philadelphia Merchants' Non-Importation Resolutions (October 25th, 1765); his mother's maiden name was Tabitha Mears; his sister, Catherine Bush, married Myer S. Solomons, of Baltimore, and their daughter, Arabella Solomons, wedded Zalegman Phillips, of Philadelphia. It is thus seen that Colonel Bush was a maternal grand uncle of the well-known Phillips family of our times.

Benjamin Nones, another ardent patriot, was born in Bordeaux, France, and came to Philadelphia in 1777. He served at times on the Staff of General Lafayette and on that of General Washington. He had, previously, been a Private under General (Count) Pulaski, and, as he himself declares, "fought in almost every action which took place in Carolina, and, in the disastrous affair of Savannah, shared the hardships of that sanguinary day." He became Major of a Hebrew legion of four hundred men attached to Baron De Kalb's command. At the Battle of Camden, South Carolina, on August 16th, 1780, when the brave De Kalb fell mortally wounded, Major Nones—together with Captain Jacob De La Motta and Captain Jacob De Leon, both of Charleston, South Carolina—bore his chief from the battle-field.

Major Nones rendered conspicuous services—civil and military—(as elsewhere referred to) and was sworn Interpreter for the United States and for the Board of Health, at Philadelphia, in 1818, and again in 1821.

Philip Moses Russell also saw considerable service during the War of the Revolution. He was born in 1745, and when the war broke out, he resided in Germantown, Pennsylvania. In the spring of 1776 he enlisted as Surgeon's Mate under the command of General Lee, serving about ten months; then as Surgeon's Mate to Surgeon Norman, of the Second Virginia Regiment, after the British occupation of Philadelphia, in September, 1777.

Dr. Russell went into winter quarters with the Army at Valley Forge in 1777–1778. He was present at the Battle of Monmouth, June 28th, 1778. An attack of sickness, which impaired both his sight and hearing, forced him to resign in August, 1780, when he received "a letter of commendation from General Washington for his assiduous and faithful attention to the sick and wounded."

Dr. Russell is mentioned as a resident of Philadelphia in 1818. He died on August 11th, 1830.

Notwithstanding that the number of Jewish inhabitants of Pennsylvania, and, in fact, of the entire thirteen colonies, was very small indeed, the showing was quite considerable; also, in the rank and file of the Army of the Revolution. Names are occasionally uncertain, but we know to a surety of such as MOSES ISAACKS, born in New York City, in 1737, who married, in Philadelphia, Rachel, daughter of Judah and Johaveth Mears. He served in the ranks of the colonists; entertained Washington at his home; and resided in different New England States. He died in 1798, and his descendants have long resided in Philadelphia and New York.

LEWIS BUSH became First Lieutenant of the Sixth Pennsylvania Battalion on January 9th, 1776; and Captain on June 24th, 1776. He was transferred to Colonel Thomas Hartley's Additional Continental Regiment, January 13th, 1777; and was commissioned Major, March 12th, 1777. That he proved a brave soldier, his active part in a number of battles affords ample evidence. At the Battle of Brandywine, on September 11th, 1777, he received wounds which proved fatal on September 15th following.

NOAH ABRAHAM was Captain of a Third Class Battalion of Cumberland County Militia, called out, with other battalions, "by an order from Council, dated July, ye 28, 1777."

MOSES HAMMER enlisted as a Private in the First Pennsylvania Battalion on November 15th, 1775.

SOLOMON ISAAC was a Private in Captain Robert Adams's Company in the Sixth Pennsylvania Battalion, commanded by Colonel William Irvine. Of Mr. Isaac there seems to be no further record than that he enlisted on February 6th, 1776.

JONAS BUSH was in the roll of Revolutionary soldiers, but no information is at hand as to his rank, date of enlistment, etc.

HENRY PIKE BUSH served in, what was known as, "The Associators and Flying Camp."

In the campaign against Quebec in 1775, a German officer, named MAJOR MAIBAUM, is mentioned in connection with regiments from Pennsylvania. He is furthermore spoken of as a linguist, and as a gentleman of remarkable accomplishments.

Reuben Etting was the first Captain of the Baltimore Independent Blues in 1798. In 1801 President Thomas Jefferson appointed him United States Marshal for the State of Maryland. On removing to Philadelphia he married Frances Gratz, daughter of Michael and Miriam (*née* Simon) Gratz. He died in 1848. Mr. Etting's descendants, some of whom rose to prominence in civil, military, and naval affairs, still reside in this city.

Joseph Bloomfield was Brigadier-General of the United States Army, and in command of Military District Number 4, comprising the States of Pennsylvania, Delaware, and Western New Jersey, during the War of 1812. His commission was dated March 27th, 1812, and his headquarters were at Philadelphia.

Abraham A. Massias was First Lieutenant of a regiment of riflemen, May 3d, 1808. He became Captain on July 1st, 1809; afterwards Major; and in 1820 was Paymaster in the United States Army.

Benjamin Gratz, a son of Michael Gratz, of Philadelphia, was born in 1792. In 1813 he enlisted in the service under General Thomas Cadwalader, and served as Second Lieutenant in Captain John Swift's Company of Pennsylvania Volunteers. He died in 1884, at an advanced age.

Mordecai Myers was commissioned Captain of the Thirteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, on March 12th, 1812.

Joseph Phillips, a son of Jonas Phillips, of Philadelphia, was a soldier in the War of 1812. He died in 1854.

Among others who served in the War of 1812 was Abraham Mitchell, father of a well-known Philadelphia family. He died in this city, on October 13th, 1856.

David G. Seixas, a son of Rev. Gershom Mendes Seixas, was also a soldier in the same war with Great Britain. Mr. Seixas is mainly known by his efforts which resulted in the founding of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, at Philadelphia. He died at South Bend, Indiana, about 1880.

Isaac De Young had a military career of more than usual interest, notwithstanding that he enlisted as a mere boy, and had not

attained manhood at the close of the War of 1812. His military exploits are well worth recounting here.

Mr. De Young was born at Rotterdam, Holland, on September 14th, 1795. His father, whose name was originally Jung, was appointed diamond-buyer for the crown of France; and as Rotterdam was at that time the diamond centre of the world, it consequently became his place of residence. The name of the family was changed to De Jung—translated into English—De Young. Isaac was brought to this country at the age of eight years. When war broke out in 1812, he, then being but sixteen years old, enlisted in the Third New Jersey Heavy Regulars, and took part in the Battles of Sackett's Harbor, Queenstown, Frenchtown, Fort George, Stony Creek, Lake Champlain, Georgetown, Oswego, Chippewa, Lundy's Lane, and Fort McHenry.

In a bayonet charge with the British Grenadiers at the Battle of Lundy's Lane, in July, 1814, De Young was shot in the groin by his combatant, and in consequence of a broken thigh-bone—the result of this engagement—he performed duty on crutches for one year.

Another incident worthy of particular mention occurred on the night before the Battle of Fort George. The commander of the Fort, then Colonel (afterwards Lieutenant-General) Winfield Scott, in passing out to inspect the picket line, was met by a youth who stood as guard. This was none other than De Young. Colonel Scott contrived on his return to venture past the young guard. He was commanded to halt and give the sign, despite his statement that he was Colonel of the Fort. Failing to do so, he was made a prisoner until released. This act was another evidence of De Young's courage.

Mr. De Young received his discharge from the Army in 1817, when a little more than twenty-one years of age. He afterwards made his home in Philadelphia, and General Scott, never forgetting the incident at Fort George, called on him whenever he visited this city, and they were wont to converse together about the many occurrences of the war.

Mr. De Young died in Philadelphia, on December 16th, 1868. His remains were interred in the Congregational Cemetery on Federal Street above Eleventh Street, and annually, on Decoration Day, his deeds, as those of other heroes, are remembered by comrades in Admiral Du Pont Post, Grand Army of the Republic.

ALFRED MORDECAI, SENIOR, a distinguished army officer, and an engineer, who, by common consent, ranks second to none in the realms of scientific research, was born in Warrenton, North Carolina, January 3d, 1804. His father, Jacob Mordecai, was a man of scholarly attainments in modern languages, in the classics, and in Hebrew. Alfred, one of his sons, was well trained in different branches of study. He entered the United States Military Academy, at West Point, on June 24th, 1819, being appointed from North Carolina. The youth made rapid progress under such teachers as General Sylvanus Thayer, and his advance was so marked that on July 1st, 1823, he graduated at the head of his class, composed of thirty-five members. Young Mordecai joined to mental abilities, a graceful bearing and courteous manners, commanding the respect of all with whom he came in contact. These traits were prominent throughout his career. The knowledge he had acquired in various spheres soon won him rapid promotion to ranks at once honorable and indicative of his talents. The list is lengthy, but will, nevertheless, be found interesting.

With his graduation, young Mordecai became Brevet Second Lieutenant of the Corps of Engineers, and on the same day (July 1st, 1823) Second Lieutenant. In 1823–1825 he served at the Military Academy ; first, as Assistant Professor of Natural and Experimental Philosophy, July 1st, 1823–September 1st, 1824; and as Principal Assistant Professor of Engineering, September 1st 1824–July 12th, 1825. From the latter year until 1828 he was Assistant Engineer in the construction of Forts Monroe and Calhoun for the defense of Hampton Roads, Virginia. Succeeding this, he filled the following positions: Assistant to the Chief Engineer at Washington, D. C., 1828–1832; on special duty with the Secretary of War, 1832; Captain of Ordnance Corps, May 30th, 1832; Assistant Ordnance Officer at Washington (D. C.) Arsenal, 1832–1833, being in command of the Arsenal in 1833. He was on leave of absence in Europe in 1833–1834. In 1835–1838 he was in command of Frankford (Pennsylvania) Arsenal; and served as Assistant to the Chief of Ordnance, at Washington, D. C., 1838–1842; member of the Ordnance Board, May 28th, 1839–December 28th, 1860. In 1840 he was temporarily in Europe on a government commission. He became Assistant Inspector of Arsenals in 1842. He was engaged in constructing and experimenting on balistic pendulums, and

was on foundry duty, 1842–1844. In 1843 he was selected as a member of the Board of Visitors to the Military Academy at West Point.

Captain Mordecai was in command of Washington (D. C.) Arsenal, 1844–1847, and 1848–1855; engaged in preparing descriptions and drawings of the Artillery for the United States Land Service, 1847–1848; brevetted Major, May 30th, 1848, "for meritorious conduct, particularly in the performance of his duties in the prosecution of the War with Mexico;" Major of Ordnance, December 31st, 1854; member of a "military commission to the Crimea and the theatre of war in Europe" (1855–1856), which commission included Captain (afterwards General) George B. McClellan and Major Richard Delafield;—his observations, particularly on military organization and ordnance, being published by order of Congress in a "Report" issued in 1860.

Major Mordecai was placed in command of Watervliet (New York) Arsenal, 1857–1861. He became a member of the Board "to revise the programme of instruction at the Military Academy," January 12th–April 24th, 1860. He resigned from the service on May 5th, 1861.

As an author in military circles, specially in the department of engineering, Major Mordecai became famous, and some of his works are text-books on the subjects treated therein. Among these are: a "Digest on Military Laws" (Washington, 1833); "Reports of Experiments on Gunpowder" (1845 and 1849); "Artillery for the United States Land Service, as devised and arranged by the Ordnance Board—with Plates" (1849); and "Ordnance Manual, for the Use of the Officers of the United States Army" (1841 and 1850).

Major Mordecai was a member of the Senate of South Carolina, in 1855. In May, 1861, he settled permanently in Philadelphia. He was Assistant Engineer of the Mexico and Pacific Railroad (extending from Vera Cruz, through the City of Mexico, to the Pacific Ocean), 1863–1866. From 1867 to 1887 he was Treasurer and Secretary of Canal and Coal Companies controlled by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. As senior graduate, he presided over the class reunions of the graduates of West Point, among whom were some of the ablest soldiers in the Union, and Generals of the Army (1884–1887).

An amusing incident in Major Mordecai's career was the following: On a certain occasion he had an interview with the Tsar of Russia. Conversing with him in the French language, he addressed the Emperor as "Monsieur." Turning aside to General McClellan, he suddenly remarked in English, "Ha! I called the fellow 'Mister.'" Major Mordecai's feelings may be imagined, when the Tsar, who had caught his words, remarked, "I speak English quite well enough, Sir, to continue our interview in that language if you prefer it."

When still a young man, Major Mordecai married Sara Hays, daughter of Samuel and Richea (*née* Gratz) Hays, a woman of many estimable traits of character. He died in Philadelphia, on October 23d, 1887; and at the time of his death was the oldest living graduate of West Point. His widow died on May 26th, 1894, in her eighty-ninth year. Three daughters and three sons survive their parents.

ISRAEL MOSES, of Philadelphia, son of Joshua Moses, a merchant of New York City, accompanied General Loring in an overland march to Oregon, in 1846. He was appointed Assistant Surgeon in the United States Army in 1847, and served during the war with Mexico, at Vera Cruz and at Toluca; subsequently, at Fort Crawford, Fort Leavenworth, in Oregon, Washington Territory, and Texas. He resigned from the service in 1855. During the Civil War, he was appointed Lieutenant-Colonel of a regiment in General Daniel E. Sickles's Brigade. He afterwards resigned on account of ill health. He became Surgeon of United States Volunteers, in camp hospitals of the Army of the Potomac, and accompanied General Gordon Granger to the West. He was brevetted Lieutenant-Colonel of United States Volunteers, "for faithful and meritorious services during the War," March 13th, 1865.

GABRIEL DROPSIE, a son of Aaron M. Dropsie, served as a Private in the First Pennsylvania Regiment, Company D (Captain William F. Small) in the war with Mexico—1846–1848. Mr. Dropsie is a resident of Philadelphia.

MORRIS JOSEPH ASCH served in several capacities during the Civil War. He is a son of Joseph M. and Clarissa (*née* Ulman) Asch, and was born in Philadelphia, July 4th, 1833. He pursued studies, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in

1852. His medical course was followed at the Jefferson Medical College, in Philadelphia, from which he graduated in 1855. After the outbreak of the Civil War, he was appointed Assistant Surgeon in the United States Army on August 5th, 1861, serving as such until March 31st, 1873. He was brevetted Captain and Major on the same day (March 13th, 1865), "for faithful and meritorious services during the War." As will be noticed, he continued as Surgeon throughout the Civil War, and for nearly eight years subsequent thereto, resigning on March 31st, 1873.

Dr. Asch is a prominent New York physician, and is a member of the Medical Journal Association, of New York; New York Laryngological Society, of which he was Vice-President in 1876–1877; New York Neurological Society; Surgeon in Aural Department of New York Eye and Ear Infirmary; and Physician of the Metropolitan Throat Hospital.

Frank Marx Etting, son of Benjamin and Harriet (*née* Marx) Etting was born in Philadelphia, December 17th, 1833. He became Paymaster in the United States Army, with the rank of Major, in 1861; Chief Paymaster in the Army, in 1864–1867. On March 13th, 1865, he was brevetted Lieutenant-Colonel of United States Volunteers, and in 1868 he received the Brevet rank of Lieutenant-Colonel in the Regular Army, serving the same year on the Staff of General Irwin McDowell, for disbursing the reconstruction fund. Mr. Etting's civil record, which contributed in no small degree to his prominence, is referred to in another department of the present work. He rendered services as a soldier and as a citizen. He died in this city, on June 4th, 1890.

Alfred Mordecai, Junior, a son of Major Alfred Mordecai, was born in Philadelphia, June 30th, 1840. He entered the Military Academy at West Point, July 1st, 1857, graduating therefrom, June 24th, 1861, and on the same day was brevetted Second Lieutenant of Topographical Engineers. His father's mantle has largely descended upon his shoulders, and in the general army, more particularly in the Ordnance Corps, the son has achieved a wide reputation. He served at Washington, D.C., in drilling volunteers for the Civil War, June 25th–July 9th, 1861. He was Acting Assistant Adjutant-General, July 9th–August 31st, 1861, in the defenses of Washington, and in the Manassas Campaign,

being engaged in the Battle of Bull Run, July 21st, 1861. During the period of this service, he became Second Lieutenant of Topographical Engineers, on August 3d, 1861. On September 4th, following, he was chosen as Assistant Professor of Mathematics at the Military Academy, serving until June 28th, 1862, and during which time he was transferred to the Ordnance Corps (October 23d, 1861). After leaving the Academy, he was Assistant Inspector of Ordnance at West Point (New York) Foundry, June 28th, 1862–June 1st, 1863; meanwhile becoming First Lieutenant of Ordnance, March 3d, 1863. He was promoted Captain of Ordnance, June 1st, 1863; Assistant Ordnance Officer, June 11th–July 3d, 1863; Acting Chief of Ordnance, July 3d–September 22d, 1863; Chief of Ordnance, Department of the South, September 22d, 1863–April 22d, 1864, being engaged in the operations against Charleston (South Carolina), which comprised: the descent upon Morris Island, July 10th, 1863; the bombardment of Fort Sumter, August 17th–23d and November 1st–10th, 1863; and the Siege of Fort Wagner, July 10th–September 7th, 1863.

Lieutenant Mordecai was brevetted Major, September 7th, 1863, "for gallant and meritorious services at the Siege of Fort Wagner, South Carolina;" Chief of Ordnance, Army of the James, May 5th–September 2d, 1864; Major of Ordnance, June 23d, 1864; Assistant Ordnance Officer at Watervliet (New York) Arsenal, September 7th–17th, 1864; Acting Chief of Ordnance, Department and Army of the Tennessee, October 22d–November 6th, 1864; Chief of Ordnance, Department and Army of the Ohio, October 23d–November 7th, 1864; Senior and Supervising Ordnance Officer of the Army of the Cumberland (under General Thomas), November 7th, 1864–June 24th, 1865; Chief of Ordnance, Department of the Cumberland, November 28th, 1864–June 24th, 1865, and of the Military Division of the Tennessee, June 24th–July 10th, 1865.

Major Mordecai's services were again recognized when, on March 13th, 1865, he was brevetted Lieutenant-Colonel "for distinguished services in the field, and faithful and meritorious services in the Ordnance Department during the Rebellion." On July 12th, 1865, he was made Instructor of Ordnance and Gunnery at the Military Academy, West Point, serving there until August 2d, 1869, and again on August 30th, 1874–1881. He was Assistant

Ordnance Officer at Rock Island (Illinois) Arsenal, August 2d, 1869–August 12th, 1870; in command of Leavenworth (Kansas) Arsenal, acting as well in the capacity of Chief Ordnance Officer of the Department of the Missouri, August 12th, 1870–May 28th, 1874; member of Board on new Cavalry outfit, November 29th, 1873–May 5th, 1874; Assistant Ordnance Officer at Watertown (Massachusetts) Arsenal, June 6th–July 25th, 1874; member of Board to examine officers for transfer to Ordnance Department, March 11th–July 22d, 1875, and April 1st–7th, 1876; at Watervliet (New York) Arsenal, 1881–1886.

The Brevet rank held by Lieutenant-Colonel Mordecai was changed to that of the full rank of Lieutenant-Colonel on December 4th, 1882. He was a member of the Ordnance Board and the Board for testing rifled cannon, in 1886; he served at New York Arsenal in 1887; and as a member of the Board of Ordnance and Fortifications, from October, 1888. His present rank is that of Colonel, and he is now (1893–1894) in command of the National Armory, at Springfield, Massachusetts.

It is thus seen that Colonel Mordecai's military record is a brilliant one, reflecting great credit on him and lustre on the honored name he bears.

Justus Steinberger, born in Pennsylvania; appointed to the Army from Washington Territory; Captain and Assistant Adjutant-General of United States Volunteers, September 28th, 1861; Major and Paymaster in United States Army, November 8th, 1866; died on October 13th, 1870.

Israel Waterman, transferred from ranks of Fortieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, to United States Army, November 9th, 1862.

Daniel M. Appel is among those who have, in more recent times, entered the regular service. He was born in Pennsylvania, October 28th, 1854, and was appointed to the army from the same State. His positions and service to the present time are as follows: First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, United States Army, August 5th, 1876; at Fort Monroe, Virginia, to September, 1876; ordered to Department of the Missouri, August 28th, 1876; Post Surgeon at Fort Stanton, New Mexico, October 1876–November, 1879; Post Surgeon at Fort Supply, Indian Territory, February, 1880–October,

1881; Captain and Assistant Surgeon, August 5th, 1881; Post Surgeon at Fort Elliott, Texas, to October, 1883; ordered to Department of the East, September 14th, 1883; at Fort Porter, New York, December, 1883–January, 1885; Post Surgeon at Plattsburgh (New York) Barracks, to December, 1885; Post Surgeon at Jackson (Louisiana) Barracks, to September, 1886; Post Surgeon at Fort Davis, Texas, to December, 1888; Post Surgeon at Fort Sill, Indian Territory, to June, 1889; and since, Post Surgeon at Fort Bliss, Texas.

LOUIS OSTHEIM, youngest son of Philip Ostheim, was born in Philadelphia, December 11th, 1860. He received his education in public schools, and was appointed to the Military Academy at West Point, in August, 1878, by Honorable Samuel J. Randall, member of Congress from Pennsylvania, and Speaker of the House of Representatives. Cadet Ostheim entered the Military Academy September 1st, 1878, and graduated June 13th, 1883, becoming Second Lieutenant of the Third Artillery. Until June, 1885, he was stationed at Jackson (Louisiana) Barracks. During the same period (in 1884) he was on duty distributing rations to the destitute during an overflow of the Mississippi River. In June, 1885, he was stationed at Washington (D. C.) Barracks.

Lieutenant Ostheim was detached to take charge of Fort Myer (Virginia) December 16th, 1887; was Acting Assistant Quartermaster and Acting Commissary of Subsistence at Fort Myer (Virginia), 1887–1888; ordered to Fort Monroe (Virginia), September 1st, 1888. At Washington (D. C.) Barracks he was made First Lieutenant of the Second Artillery.

Lieutenant Ostheim has since been stationed at Fort Warren (outside of Boston, Massachusetts), and has also been on recruiting service at St. Louis, Missouri. He is now (1893–1894) at Fort Warren, as above mentioned.

AARON H. APPEL was born in Pennsylvania. He was appointed to the army from the same State; made First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, United States Army, June 3d, 1879; and Captain and Assistant Surgeon, June 3d, 1884.

HARRY J. HIRSCH, son of Michael C. Hirsch, was born in Philadelphia. He entered the United States Military Academy, at West Point, June 16th, 1887, and graduated June 12th, 1891. He

became Second Lieutenant of the Fifteenth Infantry on the latter date, and as such is now stationed at Fort Sheridan, Illinois.

GEORGE J. NEWGARDEN, graduated as M.D. at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1889. He was formerly Medical Examiner in the Pension Office, at Washington, D. C. He is now First Lieutenant, United States Army, at Fort Sheridan, Illinois.

IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY.

URIAH PHILLIPS LEVY was born in Philadelphia, April 22d, 1792. His father, Michael Levy, was an officer in the American Revolutionary War; his mother, Rachel Phillips, was a daughter of Jonas Phillips, one of the early Presidents of the Congregation Mickvéh Israel. Levy entered upon his naval career—one of distinction and bravery throughout—on October 21st, 1812, as Master in the United States Navy. In that capacity he served during the War of 1812 on the brig "Argus," which ran the blockade to France, with Mr. Crawford, the American Minister to that country, on board. The "Argus" ravaged the English Channel, destroying twenty-one British merchantmen, one of which alone was worth $625,000. At length, in a naval battle with the "Pelican"—a British war vessel—Levy and his companions were captured, and for two years confined in Dartmoor Prison.

Levy's gallant conduct and his brilliant record are made manifest by his promotions: first to Lieutentant, on March 5th, 1817; to Commodore, on February 9th, 1837; and to Post-Captain, on March 29th, 1844. Post-Captain Levy made many cruises into foreign waters. On the last of these, in 1858, he was Flag-Officer of the Mediterranean Squadron. He had then attained the highest rank in the Navy (the office of Admiral not having been created until the Civil War).

Flag-Officer Levy will ever be held in grateful remembrance for a system he inaugurated, and which has since been adopted by many civilized nations; namely, the abolition of corporal punishment of seamen. This cruel practice had been carried on without limit. Captain Levy rightly recognized the stigma which its continuance cast upon Freedom. He therefore devised a plan which, while it recognized the authority of superiors, did not allow of its abuse by commanders. He thus won the lasting gratitude of seamen, and the encomium of all lovers of equal rights. His admiration of Thomas Jefferson was shown in his purchase of that statesman's family-seat at Monticello, Virginia. This property was confiscated by the rebel

government during the Civil War, but is again in the possession of the Levy family.

The Common Council of New York City recognized Captain Levy's valuable services to the Nation by granting him "the freedom of the City." There he resided until his death, on March 22d, 1862. On the monument erected to his memory, in that part of Cypress Hills Cemetery, in use by the Congregation Shearith Israel, these words are inscribed: "He was the father of the law for the abolition of the barbarous practice of corporal punishment in the United States Navy"—the act of all his acts which enshrines his name in the hearts of his countrymen.

JOSEPH B. NONES, a son of Major Benjamin Nones, a distinguished officer of the Revolution, was born in 1797. In 1812 he entered the Navy as a Midshipman. In 1814, when but seventeen years of age, he, as private secretary, accompanied Henry Clay, who, with Gallatin, Bayard, and John Quincy Adams, sailed on the frigate "John Adams" to Europe on the Ghent Mission. After returning, Mr. Nones was ordered for duty on board the "Guerriere," under Commodore Decatur, on whose staff he served for two years. He was wounded several times during an engagement with the Algerian ship "Mesusa," and was obliged to retire in 1822. He died in New York in the spring of 1887, having already entered upon his ninety-first year. During a period of forty-five years previous to his death, Mr. Nones was a Commissioner of Deeds for every State in the Union. He was often heard to say with great pride that "he had been frequently dandled on the knee of the father of his country."

HENRY ETTING was born in Baltimore, Maryland, May 20th, 1799. He became Midshipman in the United States Navy, January 1st, 1818; Purser, November 7th, 1826; Paymaster, with the rank of Commander, November 7th, 1830; and retired with the rank of Captain, December 21st, 1861. During the Civil War, he was Purser and Fiscal Agent of the Navy Department, at New York. He was placed on the retired list as Pay Director, with the rank of Commodore, March 3d, 1871.

Mr. Etting was elected to the Loyal Legion of the United States (Commandery of Pennsylvania), July 2d, 1866. He died at Portsmouth, New Hampshire, on July 10th, 1876.

HENRY BENJAMIN NONES, another member of a well-known family, was born in Philadelphia, April 13th, 1804. He held the following ranks: Third Lieutenant, United States Revenue Marine, June 10th, 1831; Second Lieutenant, June 13th, 1831; First Lieutenant, June 2d, 1832; Captain, December 14th, 1838. He was elected a member of the Loyal Legion of the United States (Commandery of Pennsylvania), on July 3d, 1867. He died at Wilmington, Delaware, on August 25th, 1868.

JONAS P. LEVY, a brother of Uriah Phillips Levy, was born in Philadelphia, in 1807. He commanded the United States Ship "America" during the Mexican War, and was active in the transportation of United States troops to Vera Cruz. At the surrender of that port, he was appointed its Captain by General Winfield Scott. On one occasion, Captain Levy was carrying iron houses (so called) on his ships. Catching sight of the Mexican fleet, he ordered the entire load to be cast overboard, gave chase, and intercepted the enemy. He died in New York City, in 1883.

HORACE MOSES, son of Solomon and Rachel (*née* Gratz) Moses, was born in 1820. His ability as an engineer led to his appointment as Civil Engineer and Agent of the Reading Railroad. At one time, he was private secretary to Captain (afterwards Admiral) S. P. Lee. During the War with Mexico, he served with the American fleet around Vera Cruz. Mr. Moses's knowledge and experience proved of advantage in various ways. He died in Philadelphia, on October 15th, 1893.

HENRY BEAUCHAMP NONES, a native of Pennsylvania, was commissioned Third Assistant Engineer in the United States Navy, September 23d, 1853. He resigned, and was honorably discharged, August 19th, 1856. He became Second Assistant Engineer in the Navy, with the rank of Master, May 28th, 1861; First Assistant Engineer, with the rank of Ensign, July 1st, 1861. He was detailed for duty on the steam sloop "Powhatan," of the South Atlantic Squadron, in 1861–1863; on the steamer "Ascutney," of the North Atlantic Squadron, in 1863–1865. Mr. Nones had already been promoted Chief Engineer, with the rank of Lieutenant Commander, on December 14th, 1861. He did special service on the "Wilmington," in 1866; on the "Iroquois," of the Asiatic Fleet, in 1867–1870; on the "Philadelphia," in 1871; on the

"Juniata," European Station, in 1872–1875. He served as a member of the Board of Examiners, in 1876–1880, and in 1884–1886; on the steamer "Galena," European Station, in 1880–1883. He became Chief Engineer of the United States Navy, with the rank of Commander, on December 1st, 1885; President of the Board of Examiners, in 1886–1887. He served on the "Richmond," North Atlantic Station, in 1887–1890.

Mr. Nones is a member of the Loyal Legion of the United States (Commandery of Pennsylvania), to which he was elected, January 2d, 1867, and was chosen to the Council of the Commandery, in 1885–1886. He has risen step by step in the Navy to the high position of Chief Engineer—a station which few have been privileged to attain.

Theodore Minis Etting, son of Edward J. Etting, a prominent merchant of Philadelphia, was born in this city, May 25th, 1846. He was educated in private schools, and subsequently sent to the United States Naval Academy, at Annapolis (Maryland). While on a leave of absence from the Academy, during the Civil War, he volunteered his services to the United States Navy, and was appointed Acting Midshipman, November 28th, 1862, when a little over sixteen years of age. He was promoted to Midshipman, June 2d, 1868 (having then passed his twenty-second year). He became Ensign, April 19th, 1869; Master, July 12th, 1870; and Lieutenant, March 3d, 1874. He resigned, and was honorably discharged, July 1st, 1877.

Mr. Etting then studied law in the office of Henry R. Edmunds, Esq., a well-known admiralty lawyer, and at the same time attended lectures at the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. He was admitted to the Bar, June 14th, 1879. As an attorney, he commands a large practice, his *forte* being shipping, admiralty, and corporation law. Besides contributing to magazines articles on shipping and admiralty law, he is the author of a work on "Admiralty Jurisdiction."

In February, 1885, Mr. Etting was elected from the Eighth Ward, of Philadelphia, to Select Council, and served in that capacity during several successive terms. He declined a re-election in 1894. He has taken an active part in municipal affairs; he is a member of the Rittenhouse Club, George G. Meade Post of the

Grand Army of the Republic, Sons of the Revolution, and Loyal Legion of the United States (Commandery of Pennsylvania), to which he was elected, November 10th, 1880.

JONATHAN MANLY EMANUEL, a son of Dr. Manly Emanuel, was born in London, England. He came here with his parents, and studied at Oakland Academy, Burlington, New Jersey, from which he graduated with high honors at the head of a class of thirty. He then devoted himself to the study of theoretical and practical Marine Steam Engineering, and for a time followed mercantile pursuits.

At the beginning of the Civil War, Mr. Emanuel applied for admission into the Engineer Corps of the United States Navy. He received an appointment therein as Third Assistant Engineer, August 25th, 1862. His record and service from that period are as follows: Promoted and commissioned Second Assistant Engineer, February 15th, 1864; First Assistant Engineer, June 6th, 1869; Passed Assistant Engineer, February 24th, 1874;=served on Ironclad "Keokuk," October 10th, 1862–April 13th, 1863; on Steamer "San Jacinto," Flag-ship of the East Gulf Blockading Squadron, May 23d, 1863–January 1st, 1865, when this vessel was wrecked on Abaco Reef, No Name Key (Bahama Islands), and where Engineer Emanuel remained until February 10th, 1865, when he was taken to Key West, Florida, on the "Tallapoosa." He had previously (October 9th, 1863) been temporarily detached from the "San Jacinto," and was sent to New Orleans, February 2d, 1864, in charge of the prize steamer "Lizzie Davis." He served on the "Shawmut" to December 3d, 1866, going on a cruising expedition to Europe, and also in the South Atlantic; in examining firemen at the Boston Navy Yard, and at the Boston Naval Rendezvous, December 12th, 1866–May 27th, 1867; on the "Guerriere," Flag-ship of the South Atlantic Squadron, May 28th, 1867–June 8th, 1868; on the "Shamokin," June 8th–September 10th, 1868; on the "Guerriere," September 10th, 1868–May 31st, 1869; on the "Kansas," South Atlantic Squadron, May 31st–September 16th, 1869; on the "Dictator," July 9th, 1870–June 22d, 1871; at the Navy Yard, Philadelphia, July 2d–August 11th, 1873; on the "Tuscarora," to July 31st, 1876, running a line of soundings for a sub-marine cable from San Francisco, California, to Yokohama, Japan; in trying engines of the "Quinnebaug," at Philadelphia, January 29th–March 4th, 1878; also served on the "Puritan," for trial of engines; in

charge of machinery of Ironclads, "Ajax," "Catskill," "Lehigh," "Mahopac," and "Manhattan," then anchored in the James River, off Brandon, Virginia, March 21st, 1878–July 17th, 1880; on the Flag-ship "Alaska," South Pacific Squadron, 1881–1883; on the "Alliance," North Atlantic Station, 1883–1885; in charge of Ironclads at League Island, Philadelphia, 1886–1889; on the "Mohican," Pacific Station, 1889–1890.

Mr. Emanuel fell sick while on the "Mohican," and on November 6th, 1890, while in port at Honolulu, Hawaii, he was ordered for examination before a Medical Board. Sent to a Naval Hospital, at Mare Island, California, to be treated, he remained there several weeks without improving. Again examined by a Board, he was declared unfit for service. He repaired to his home in Philadelphia, on sick leave, December 16th, 1890. When found to be unable to continue his duties in the Navy, he was retired from active service, and placed on the retired list of officers, on April 7th, 1891, being at the head of the list of Passed Assistant Engineers, and entitled to promotion to Chief Engineer.

Mr. Emanuel served in the Navy nearly twenty-nine years; he saw almost every part of the world, and his services, as indicated simply by his record, were efficient and conspicuous. To these were added studious habits and eminent ability as an Engineer. Mr. Emanuel is a member of the Loyal Legion of the United States (Commandery of Pennsylvania); and of Union Lodge, Number 121, of the Masonic Order. He resides with his wife and family in Philadelphia.

Florian Moss, a son of Joseph L. Moss, of Philadelphia, was appointed Captain's Clerk, on the United States Ship "Vermont," attached to the South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, commanded by Rear Admiral S. F. Du Pont, September 7th, 1862; Commander's Clerk, on the same vessel, September 8th, 1862. He left his home, in Philadelphia, to report for duty at Port Royal Harbor, South Carolina, September 17th, 1862. He was appointed Commander's Clerk, on the United States Steamship "Massachusetts," at New York, December 4th, 1862; Commanding Officer's Clerk, on the United States Steamship "Massachusetts," at Philadelphia, May 31st, 1865. Mr. Moss is a resident of this city.

Solomon Pinheiro, son of Isaac Pinheiro, was born in 1846. He enlisted as a Landsman in the United States Navy, January

13th, 1863, and served to December 15th, 1866. In December, 1864, an order was read on board the "Juniata," requiring one of the crew of two hundred and seventy-five men to take in charge the towing of an old steamboat, loaded with 100 tons of powder, under Fort Fisher, North Carolina. All the men volunteered in a body; lots were drawn, and Solomon Pinheiro was sent in charge of the expedition. Admiral Porter and General Butler formed the plan of having a large quantity of powder exploded under the fortress, so as to weaken the foundations and dislodge the guns. Pinheiro, with eleven others, set out on the dangerous mission. The powder failing to explode in bulk, the men were blown out of the boat and into the water, in this way escaping what would otherwise have been sure death.

The first attack on Fort Fisher, on December 24th, 1864, having been a failure, the combined forces of the Army and Navy made a second attack, on the 12th, 13th, and 14th days of January, 1865. Pinheiro and a party of sailors and marines were sent ashore to attack the Fort in front, while the military forces were active in the rear. In that action, he received a scalp wound from a flying piece of scrappling iron. After lying three weeks in a hospital at Beaufort, North Carolina, he recovered and rejoined his ship, the "Juniata," at Charleston, South Carolina. He was present at the surrender of that city, February 17th, 1865. He also served on the frigate "Ironsides;" and remained in the service until eighteen months after the War. Mr. Pinheiro is a resident of Philadelphia, and is at present Captain of the Naval Veteran Legion.

Henry Levi, Landsman in the United States Navy, served on the sloop-of-war, "Princeton," from July 30th, 1862, to August, 1862, when he was transferred to the frigate "New Ironsides," and sent to Fort Monroe. He also served on the sloop-of-war, "Jamestown;" and on board the "New Ironsides" at the time it relieved the "Little Monitor" (which was lost at sea while on a trip to Charleston, South Carolina, in January, 1863).

Mr. Levi was assigned to "Calcium Light" duty, in October, 1863–June, 1864. Subsequently, he was transferred to the battleship, "New Hampshire;" then to the gunboat, "Mironaburg." He was wounded while on picket duty. After serving in another capacity, he was, in June, 1865, transferred to the sloop-of-war, "Vandalia." Mr. Levi was instrumental in saving Captain Dana

from drowning, and, in fact, showed his courage and bravery on a number of occasions.

SOLOMON ASHER, a son of Michael and Sophia (*née* Hart) Asher, was born in New York City, July 8th, 1840. He shipped on the United States gunboat, "Wissahickon," of the South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, in September, 1862; and became Acting Assistant Yeoman. He took part in the Attack on Fort Sumter; in the Engagement on Morris Island—off Charleston, South Carolina; and in the Engagement off Beaufort, South Carolina.

Mr. Asher was honorably discharged during the latter part of 1863. He is a member of George G. Meade Post, of the Grand Army of the Republic, and resides in Philadelphia.

WILLIAM DURST was born in Tarnow, Galicia, Austria, May 6th, 1842. At an early age he went to Jamaica. He came to the United States in January, 1861; voluntarily entered the Navy, in February, 1862, being one of the crew of "The United States Monitor"—a peculiarly built war-vessel, invented and constructed by Captain John Ericsson—Lieutenant (now Rear Admiral) John L. Worden commanding. This war-ship left New York and made her way to Hampton Roads, Virginia; but on Friday afternoon, March 7th, 1862, an accident to her blower-bands (or bells) shut off drafts in the fire-room, and many of the crew were overcome by escaping gas. Durst and a companion, Robert Williams, succeeded in adjusting the bells, and thus their comrades were rescued. Durst also distinguished himself during the terrific battle between "The Monitor" and the Confederate iron-clad "The Merrimac," on Sunday, March 9th, 1862 (when the former disabled the latter), carrying messages from officer to officer, and bearing his commander, Lieutenant Worden, into the cabin, when the latter was injured by the explosion of a shell. Durst won the approval of his superiors, and continued to serve on "The Monitor," until that vessel was lost at sea, in January, 1863. He was saved, and again served in the Navy, on "The Catskill," specially during the engagement off Charleston, South Carolina, April 7th, 1863. He continued in service until April, 1864. A recognition of his worth is shown in the following words inscribed on the cover of a book, descriptive of "The First Monitor": "William Durst, compliments of his shipmate, March 9th, 1862, Hampton Roads, Va., John L. Worden, Rear Admiral, United States Navy;

Washington, D. C., May 27th, 1885."=Mr. Durst has for some years been a resident of Philadelphia.

JACOB DA SILVA SOLIS COHEN was appointed Acting Assistant Surgeon in the Navy, September 4th, 1861. He served under Rear Admiral S. F. Du Pont, in the expedition to Port Royal Harbor, South Carolina, on the United States Steamer "Florida." Dr. Cohen remained in the South Atlantic Blockading Squadron until January 12th, 1864, when he resigned from the Navy.

MILTON JOSEPH ROSENAU was born January 1st, 1869. He graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1889, and served fifteen months at the Philadelphia Hospital. He has been Assistant Surgeon, and is now Past Assistant Surgeon in the United States Marine Hospital Service, having been promoted with honors.

JONAS BARNETT, of Philadelphia, was many years ago a Paymaster in the United States Navy. He lost his life at sea by falling from the rigging of the frigate "Essex."

EMANUEL J. PHILLIPS, of Philadelphia, was also long since a Paymaster in the Navy.

ISAAC PHILLIPS was Captain, July 3d, 1798–January 10th, 1799.

PHILIP MOSES, Midshipman, May 17th, 1800; discharged, April 29th, 1801, under Peace Establishment Act.

GERSHOM R. JACQUES, Surgeon's Mate, May 21st, 1800–August 4th, 1801; discharged under Peace Establishment Act; re-appointed Surgeon's Mate, February 18th, 1802; promoted to Surgeon, November 27th, 1804; served until April 25th, 1808.

JOSEPH ISRAEL, Midshipman, January 15th, 1801; distinguished himself; died while in the service, on September 4th, 1804.

MORRIS NEWMAN, Master, August 1st, 1801–April 8th, 1803.

BENJAMIN SOLOMON, Midshipman, January 16th, 1809; resigned, October 11th, 1810.

MANUEL PHILLIPS, Assistant Surgeon, July 18th, 1809; resigned, Februry 19th, 1824.

MEARS LEVY, Master, May 8th, 1812–June 5th, 1813.

ABRAM PHILIPS, Midshipman, June 8th, 1812; drowned, April 15th, 1813.

ISRAEL ISRAEL, Midshipman, November 9th, 1813; resigned, February 26th, 1818.

EZEKIEL SOLOMON, Purser, March 26th, 1814–1816.

JOSEPH COHEN, Midshipman, February 1st, 1826; resigned, May 1st, 1828.

JEFFERSON H. NONES, Midshipman, December 19th, 1840–February 3d, 1846.

WASHINGTON H. NONES, Third Assistant Engineer, March 8th, 1850; Second Assistant Engineer, February 26th, 1851; died, on September 9th, 1853.

CHARLES H. LEVY, Third Assistant Engineer, November 21st, 1857; Second Assistant Engineer, August 2d, 1859–July 8th, 1861.

JOSEPH MOSS, Mate, December 20th, 1861; Acting Ensign, September 15th, 1863.

EDWARD MOSES, Acting Master, May 17th, 1862; died, on May 18th, 1864.

ALBERT P. SAMPSON, Mate, July 31st, 1862; Acting Ensign, October 24th, 1863; honorably discharged, September 7th, 1865.

ISAAC N. GOLDSMITH, Mate, June 5th, 1863; Acting Ensign, September 5th, 1863; honorably discharged, November 8th, 1865.

ISAAC P. SAMPSON, Mate, September 5th, 1863; Acting Ensign, July 9th, 1864; resigned, May 26th, 1865.

SAMUEL JESSURUN, Mate, September 8th, 1863–February 22d, 1864.

FREDERIC D. HENRIQUES, Acting Third Assistant Engineer, January 18th, 1864; Acting Second Assistant Engineer, October 14th, 1864; honorably discharged, October 8th, 1865.

AUGUSTUS JACOBSON, transferred from ranks of Twenty-Seventh Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, to United States Navy, April 9th, 1864.

BENJAMIN ABRAHAMS, Acting Assistant Paymaster, December 14th, 1864–September 24th, 1865.

NATHAN A. GOLDSMITH, Mate, June 6th, 1864; honorably discharged, June 22d, 1866.

HENRY M. JACOBY, born in Pennsylvania; Midshipman, July 27th, 1866; in Europe on "Shenandoah" and "Wachusett," 1870–1873; on "Worcester," North Atlantic Station, 1873–1874; Ensign, July 13th, 1871; Master, April 9th, 1874; on "Yantic," Asiatic Station, 1874–1877; with the Coast Survey, 1878–1880; Lieutenant, July 11th, 1880; at Navy Yard, League Island, 1881; on "Lackawanna," 1881–1882; retired, November 16th, 1883.

CHARLES LEVIN, Mate, January 25th, 1870; died in Philadelphia, on September 3d, 1874.

DANIEL W. SAMPSON, Mate, March 4th, 1870; resigned, April 21st, 1873.

JACOB JACOBS, served on the United States Steamer "Portsmouth;" was on board the "Ida," when that vessel was blown up by a torpedo.

IN THE CIVIL WAR.

PENNSYLVANIA VOLUNTEERS.

FIELD AND STAFF OFFICERS.

Twelfth Regiment.

Ansel Hamberg. Second Lieutenant, Company A, Ninety-First Regiment (June, 1861–June 3d, 1862, when he resigned); subsequently Quartermaster and First Lieutenant; then Major, Forty-Fourth Regiment; later on Colonel, Twelfth Regiment. (Full term of service, June, 1861–July 10th, 1865.)

Battles: Alexandria, Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Mine Run, Wilderness, Cold Harbor, Petersburg, Five Forks, Appomatox Court House; was present at Lee's Surrender; also at Grand Review, Washington, D. C., May 23d, 1865.

Junior Vice-Commander, Meade Post, Number 1, Grand Army of the Republic, 1873; Senior Vice-Commander, 1874.

Twenty-Sixth Regiment.

Jacob da Silva Solis Cohen. Assistant Surgeon, 1861. Acting Assistant Surgeon, United States Army (Hospital Service), Philadelphia, 1864. [See Record in Navy, and sketch among Physicians.]

Twenty-Seventh Regiment.

This Regiment, originally a part of the "Washington Brigade," commanded by Colonel William F. Small, was formed for volunteer service in January, 1861; its members being entirely recruited in Philadelphia (in the Districts of Northern Liberties and Kensington). In June, 1866, it was temporarily re-organized, and on July 4th, 1866, it took part in the ceremonies attendant upon the return of the State Flags to the Governor of Pennsylvania. As will be seen, quite a large number of Jews served in this Regiment.

MAX EINSTEIN, Colonel of the Regiment, was born in Buchau, Würtemberg, Germany, October 10th, 1822. He received his education at home and in schools; he came to the United States at the age of twenty-two years; kept a ribbon and silk store on Third Street above Arch Street; married, in Philadelphia, Helena Guggenheim, December 26th, 1848. In 1852 he was First Lieutenant of Washington Guards; in 1853 he formed the Philadelphia (Flying) Artillery Company, and was chosen its Captain; became Aide-de-Camp (with the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel) to Governor James Pollock, of Pennsylvania, February 6th, 1856; and was appointed by the latter, Paymaster-General of Pennsylvania (with the rank of Brigadier-General), October 23d, 1856. In 1860 he was elected Brigadier-General of the Second Brigade of Pennsylvania Militia. In 1861 he organized the Twenty-Seventh Regiment, which consisted of ten companies of 1054 men in all (100 privates in each company, and the other 54 being field officers and officers of the companies). The Regiment joined for duty, and its members were enrolled, May 5th, 1861, but it was formally mustered into the service of the United States, May 31st, 1861, for a three years' term. Colonel Einstein, at that time, was thirty-nine years of age. His commission was accepted on the dates above mentioned, and signed by C. T. Ruff, Major of the United States Army, and Mustering Officer at Philadelphia.

Colonel Einstein's Regiment was engaged in skirmishes at Fairfax Court House and at Centreville; also at the famous first Battle of Bull Run, when General Irwin McDowell, the commanding officer, ordered the Twenty-Seventh Regiment from the Reserve Corps into the field. In that unfortunate battle, the Twenty-Seventh succeeded in covering the retreat, and the record of Colonel Einstein and his men may be determined from the following expressions in the War Correspondence of the *Philadelphia Inquirer*, written at the scene of the engagement: "Colonel Einstein's Regiment behaved gallantly, and won the highest compliments for their valor in covering our retreat." Again: "Colonel Einstein, of the Twenty-Seventh Pennsylvania Regiment, returned to the field of battle at 11 o'clock, Sunday night, and brought off six pieces of artillery, which he delivered to the commanding officer on the Potomac yesterday evening." Another reference: "Colonel Einstein reports that the field was then clear and not an enemy in sight." In addition, it may be

stated that the Twenty-Seventh Regiment captured from the rebels a battery and eighteen horses, and otherwise distinguished itself.

Colonel Einstein served until December, 1861. After his discharge, he was appointed by President Lincoln as United States Consul at Nüremburg, Germany, which post he filled for two years. Returning to this country, he served as United States Internal Revenue Agent in Philadelphia, and has since then been engaged in business. He now resides with his family in this city. Numerous diplomas, certifying to his rank and bravery, are to be seen on the walls of his house; also a full-length portrait in oil of the Colonel when Paymaster-General, he being clad in the full uniform of a Brigadier-General. A magnificent silver sword, encased in a scabbard of gold, bears this inscription: "Presented as a token of esteem by the Philad^{a} battery to their battery Commanding officer Genl. Max Einstein, Oct. 10th, 1856." The presentation speech was made by Governor James Pollock, of Pennsylvania, who, as well as Secretary of War, Honorable Simon Cameron, and other men of note, often visited Colonel Einstein at his residence.

ARNDT ROSENTHAL, Major.

CHARLES LEO, Second Lieutenant, Company H; Regimental Adjutant. (Term of service, December 18th, 1861–May 12th, 1862, when he resigned.)

JULIUS HEIMBURG, Corporal, and Sergeant, Company B; Second Lieutenant, Company A; First Lieutenant, and Quartermaster. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

HENRY HELLER, Surgeon. (Term of service, May 31st–September 25th, 1861.)

MAX HELLER, Assistant Surgeon; Surgeon. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861–April 1st, 1863.)

WASHINGTON CROMELIEN, Sergeant-Major. (Term of service, May 31st–August 28th, 1861, when he was discharged to accept commission as Lieutenant in Sixty-Fifth Regiment.)

TWENTY-EIGHTH REGIMENT.

AARON LAZARUS. Private, Corporal, Sergeant, First Sergeant, Second Lieutenant, and First Lieutenant, Company D; Regimental Adjutant; Brevet Captain, United States Volunteers, July

20th, 1864. (Term of service, June 6th, 1861–July 20th, 1864.)

Battles: Bolivar Heights, London Heights, Leesburg, Cedar Mountain, White Sulphur Springs, Antietam, Winchester, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Lookout Mountain, Mission Ridge, Ringgold, Alatoona Pass, Resaca, Kenesaw Mountain, Rock Face Ridge, Pine Knob, Peach Tree Creek, and Siege of Atlanta, Georgia.

Captain Lazarus became a member of Washington Grays Artillery Corps in 1870; Sergeant, 1872; First Lieutenant, 1874, and re-elected, 1875; Commander, 1876. Appointed Aide-de-Camp (with the rank of Captain), on the Staff of Brigadier-General R. M. Brinton, September 25th, 1876; Aide-de-Camp (with the rank of Major), First Division of National Guard of Pennsylvania, May 20th, 1877. Elected to the Loyal Legion of the United States (Commandery of Pennsylvania), January 14th, 1880. Major Lazarus is now connected with the business department of the *Philadelphia Record.*

SAMUEL GOODMAN. Second Lieutenant, and First Lieutenant, Company P; Regimental Adjutant. (Term of service, October 15th, 1861–August 3d, 1864.) Brevet Captain, Major, Lieutenant-Colonel, and Colonel, United States Volunteers, March 13th, 1865.

THIRTY-EIGHTH REGIMENT—NINTH RESERVE.

ALBERT M. SIGMUND. Assistant Surgeon, July 15th, 1862; Assistant Surgeon, United States Volunteers, November 20th, 1863.

FORTY-FOURTH REGIMENT—FIRST CAVALRY.

SAMUEL ALEXANDER, Assistant Surgeon. (Term of service, August 27th–November 26th, 1861; killed on latter date in engagement at Dranesville, Virginia.)

FORTY-SIXTH REGIMENT.

CYRUS STROUSE. Captain, Company A, Eighth Regiment. Captain, Company K, Forty-Sixth Regiment; and Major. (Term of service, September 4th, 1861–May 2d, 1863; killed on latter date in engagement at Chancellorsville, Virginia.)

SIXTY-FIFTH REGIMENT—FIFTH CAVALRY.

This Regiment—composed of Cavalry—was another in which

Jews were largely represented. It embraced twelve companies, recruited under the authority of an order issued by Honorable Simon Cameron, then Secretary of War, on July 6th, 1861. The entire Regiment, consisting of 1200 men, was organized by Colonel Max Friedman—ten of the companies in Philadelphia, and two in Pittsburg. The Regiment was known as the "Cameron Dragoons," and while Colonel Friedman voluntarily relinquished his command at a comparatively early period, the Regiment continued in the service of the Government, until mustered out at Richmond, on August 7th, 1865.

The services which the Sixty-Fifth Regiment rendered during the Rebellion are well attested by the following letter of Brigadier-General and Brevet Major-General August V. Kautz, who only recently expressed himself thus: "It would give me great pleasure to meet the survivors of the Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry, a Regiment that performed its full share of the arduous duties assigned to the Cavalry Division of the Army of the James, which made a record of which every member may well be proud."

MAX FRIEDMAN, Colonel of this Regiment, was born in Mühlhausen, Bavaria, Germany, March 21st, 1825. In the spring of 1848, at the age of twenty-three years, he arrived in this country, and from that period until 1861 was engaged in business. On September 3d, 1849, he married, in Philadelphia, Adeline J. Cromelien, daughter of Rowland and Amelia (*née* Judah) Cromelien. Prior to the Civil War, Mr. Friedman had served as Major of a Regiment in the Pennsylvania Militia. After organizing the Sixty-Fifth as a Cavalry Regiment—a fact already noted—he and his troops reported for duty within ten days, immediately after the first Battle of Bull Run, in July, 1861. The Sixty-Fifth then went into active field service, and took part in various battles, under the command of Colonel Friedman, until his resignation, on March 9th, 1862, during the movement of the Union Army upon Manassas. Colonel Friedman had been severely wounded in the Battle of Vienna, Virginia, in February, 1862. His injuries developed acute rheumatism, and his resignation followed. Subsequently, he was commissioned to organize other Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiments, which he drilled for service in the field.

In civil affairs, Colonel Friedman has also been active. He was appointed Special Inspector of the Revenue Department, and served

as such in 1867–1868. In 1869 he organized the Union Square National Bank, of New York City, and became its Cashier; resigning, however, in 1870, in order to engage in the stock brokerage and banking business. This latter he followed until 1884, when he retired into private life. Colonel Friedman, who now resides in New York City, is President of the Veteran Corps of the old "Cameron Dragoons," which holds its annual reunions in Philadelphia, on Washington's birthday.

Colonel and Mrs. Friedman are the parents of two sons and three daughters—all of whom are married.

JOSEPH L. MOSS. Major; Lieutenant-Colonel. Acted temporarily as Colonel, after Colonel Friedman's resignation, in March, 1862. (Term of service, August 10th, 1861–April 30th, 1862, when he resigned.) Lieutenant-Colonel, One Hundred and Thirteenth Regiment. (Term of service, October 18th, 1862–July 25th, 1863.)

ADOLPHUS ROWLAND. Lieutenant; Captain; Major. Distinguished for his bravery.

MICHAEL MITCHELL ALLEN, Chaplain. Joined Regiment at organization; served several months; afterwards resigned.

JAMES CROMELIEN. Lieutenant, Company G; Quartermaster. (Term of service, August 10th, 1861–April, 1862.)

JACOB AUB, Quartermaster.

HENRY F. BIRNBAUM. Private, Company H; Hospital Sergeant. (Term of service, September 23d, 1861–June 24th, 1865.)

SEVENTIETH REGIMENT—SIXTH CAVALRY. ("RUSH'S LANCERS"). (136)

WILLIAM MOSS. Born in Philadelphia, in 1833; son of Joseph L. and Julia Moss. Entered University of Pennsylvania in 1850; left in Junior year, and began study of medicine under Dr. S. Weir Mitchell, and at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, from which he graduated as M. D., in 1854; became physician to the Philadelphia Hospital; studied also in Paris; practiced in Philadelphia until the outbreak of the Civil War. = Private, Company A, Seventeenth

(136) This regiment, at first armed with Colt's army pistols and light cavalry sabres, subsequently, at the suggestion of General George B. McClellan, adopted the lance. It was called "Rush's Lancers," after its Colonel, Richard H. Rush.

Regiment. (Term of service, April 25th, 1861—for three months.) Surgeon, Seventieth Regiment (which he helped to raise). (Term of service, September 13th, 1861–October 10th, 1862.) After his resignation, in 1862, he became Surgeon of United States Volunteers; resigned at the end of 1863, and has since been practicing his profession, at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

SEVENTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

NATHANIEL P. BARNETT, Assistant Surgeon.

SEVENTY-FOURTH REGIMENT.

SAMUEL ROTHSCHILD, Private, Company I; Commanding Sergeant. (Term of service, January 25th, 1864–August 29th, 1865.)

EIGHTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

LOUIS MANLY EMANUEL. Born in London, England, February 3d, 1834; son of Dr. Manly and Hannah Emanuel. Studied medicine, and graduated as M.D., University of Pennsylvania, in 1860. Assistant Surgeon, July 23d, 1861; Surgeon, December 12th, 1862. (Term of service, July 23d, 1861–September 23d, 1864.)

Battles: Fair Oaks (Virginia), Malvern Hill, Harrison's Landing, Chantilly, Brownsville, Williamsport, Fredericksburg, May's Heights, Gettysburg, Salem Heights, Cold Harbor, Winchester, Charlestown, Shenandoah Valley, and Sailor's Creek.

The Eighty-Second Regiment was at the extreme front of the Union Army at the surrender of General R. E. Lee, April 9th, 1865.

After the War, Dr. Emanuel resided in Linwood, Delaware County, Pennsylvania. An attack of *diabetes mellitus*, brought on by exposure in the service, caused his death on December 27th, 1868. He was a member of Union Lodge, Number 121, Masonic Order, at Philadelphia.

LYON LEVY EMANUEL. Born in Philadelphia, June 14th, 1837; brother of Louis Manly Emanuel. Second Lieutenant, Company F, August 6th, 1861; First Lieutenant, Company A, May 18th, 1862; Captain, Company A, February 4th, 1864; Major, September 10th, 1864. (Term of service, August 6th, 1861–November 8th, 1864.)

Battles: Fair Oaks (Virginia), Malvern Hill, Harrison's Landing, Chantilly, Brownsville, Williamsport, Fredericksburg, May's Heights, Gettysburg, Salem Heights, Cold Habor, Winchester, Charlestown, and Shenandoah Valley.

After his discharge from the Army, Mr. Emanuel followed mercantile pursuits in New York City, until taken seriously ill, when he returned to Philadelphia. He died in this city, on October 2d, 1877. He was a member of True Craftsman's Lodge, Number 651, Free and Accepted Masons, by whom the family were presented with resolutions testifying to the nobility of his character and his many qualities.

Eighty-Fifth Regiment.

Isaac M. Abraham. Captain, Company G; Major. Wounded near Deep Bottom, Virginia, August 15th, 1864. (Term of service, November 6th, 1861–November 22d, 1864.)

One Hundred and Twelfth Regiment—Second Artillery.

S. Rosenberger, Assistant Surgeon. (Term of service, August 6th, 1862–June 10th, 1863.)

One Hundred and Thirteenth Regiment—Twelfth Cavalry.

Leopold Hoffman. Private, Company C; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant. (Term of service, January 9th, 1862–July 20th, 1865.)

One Hundred and Fiftieth Regiment ("Bucktail"). (137)

Henry Strauss. Assistant Surgeon; Surgeon. (Term of service, September 19th, 1862–June 23d, 1865.)

One Hundred and Fifty-First Regiment.

Simon J. Arnold. Sergeant, Company K; Sergeant-Major.

(137) Called "Bucktail," because of the ensign worn on their hats. These regiments, embracing the Forty-Second, One Hundred and Forty-Ninth, and One Hundred and Fiftieth, were composed of yeomen and lumbermen from several counties of Pennsylvania, all of whom were skilled marksmen.

Company K of this Regiment acted as body-guard to President Lincoln during a part of 1862, both at the Soldier's Retreat and at the White House. In a letter written by the President, and dated November 1st, 1862, Captain David V. Derickson, of Company K, and his men are spoken of in terms of high praise.

Wounded at Gettysburg, July 1st, 1863. (Term of service, November 5th, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

JONAS H. KAUFFMAN, Assistant Surgeon. (Term of service, November 26th, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTIETH REGIMENT—FIFTEENTH (ANDERSON) CAVALRY. (138)

ADOLPH G. ROSENGARTEN. Born, December 29th, 1838; son of George D. and Elizabeth (*née* Bennett) Rosengarten. First Sergeant, Anderson Troop; Major, One Hundred and Sixtieth Regiment. (Term of service, November 30th, 1861–December 29th, 1862; killed on latter date while in command of his Regiment, at Stone River, Tennessee.)

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY-FIFTH REGIMENT.

EMANUEL MYERS. First Sergeant, Company I; Sergeant-Major. (Term of service, November 8th, 1862–July 28th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SIXTH REGIMENT.

MILTON SULTZBACH, Quartermaster. (Term of service, December 8th, 1862–July 28th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SECOND REGIMENT—TWENTY-FIRST CAVALRY.

BENJAMIN J. LEVY. Commissary of Subsistence; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence, United States Volunteers, March 11th, 1865; and Brevet Major, United States Volunteers. (Term of service, July 27th, 1863–June 29th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

THEODORE JACOBS, Assistant Surgeon. (Term of service, October 27th, 1864–August 3d, 1865.)

TWO HUNDRED AND FOURTH REGIMENT—FIFTH ARTILLERY.

MICHAEL BAER. First Lieutenant, and Captain, Company F, One Hundred and Twenty-Third Regiment. (Term of service,

(138) The Anderson Troop, an independent cavalry company, and originally organized for escort and headquarters duty with General Robert Anderson, furnished a large number of officers to this Regiment from its own roll.

August 8th, 1862–May 13th, 1863.) Second Lieutenant, Battery I, Two Hundred and Fourth Regiment; Major. (Term of service, September 10th, 1864–June 30th, 1865.)

Two Hundred and Tenth Regiment.

Morris Schlesinger. First Sergeant, Twelfth Regiment, United States Infantry; Adjutant, Two Hundred and Tenth Regiment, January 30th, 1865. Wounded at Gravelly Run, Virginia, March 31st, 1865; died, April 1st, 1865.

COMPANIES' OFFICERS.

Seventh Regiment.

Charles Levi, First Corporal, Company F.

Eleventh Regiment.

Jacob Jacobs, Corporal, Company K. (Term of service, February 20th, 1862–February 20th, 1865.)

Twelfth Regiment.

Max Koenigsberg, Lieutenant, Company A. Wounded in engagement at Gaines' Mills, Virginia; captured by enemy and sent to Libby Prison.

Thirteenth Regiment.

Louis H. Mayer, Sergeant, Company C. Born in Cincinnati, Ohio; enlisted in April, 1861, when sixteen years of age; served three months in Virginia; returned to Cincinnati, and joined the Twenty-Seventh Regiment of Ohio Volunteers, at Columbus, Ohio; served with Regiment as Commissary Sergeant, and afterwards as Corporal of its Company B, until 1862, when detached for Staff duty; served on Staffs of Generals Pope, Rosecrans, and Grant. He took part in Missouri Campaign, under Fremont and Hunter; Siege of New Madrid, and Island Number 10; Siege and Battle of Corinth; Battle of Iuka; and Siege of Vicksburg. He was honorably

discharged in December, 1863, by Adjutant-General Lorenzo Thomas, to accept a position as Assistant Paymaster in United States Army, at Memphis, Tennessee. He served in the Army until late in 1864. At the close of the War, he settled in Huntsville, Alabama. Removing to Mobile, he there took an active part in politics as a member of the Republican Party. In 1870 he was appointed Assessor of Internal Revenue, and later on Collector of Internal Revenue, holding office until 1881. Mr. Mayer now resides in Philadelphia.

FOURTEENTH REGIMENT.

Amos Arnold, Second Sergeant, Company A.

SIXTEENTH REGIMENT.

Solomon Myers, Second Lieutenant, Company A.
Isaac B. Kauffman, Second Lieutenant, Company C.

SEVENTEENTH REGIMENT.

Washington R. DeYoung, Second Lieutenant, Company I; brevetted Captain for bravery.

EIGHTEENTH REGIMENT.

Jacob Hirsh, Second Lieutenant, Company G.
Morris Hirsh, First Corporal, Company G.
Henry Jacoby, Second Corporal, Company I.

NINETEENTH REGIMENT.

Abram E. Stern, First Corporal, Company G.
Jacob Wolf, Second Corporal, Company H.

TWENTY-FIRST REGIMENT.

Jacob Stein, Third Corporal, Company B.

TWENTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

Isidor Hirsch, First Lieutenant, Company A.
Jacob Apple, Third Corporal, Company G.

TWENTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Jacob Mayer, Corporal, Company B, from August 2d, 1861.
Theodore Doon, Sergeant.

TWENTY-SIXTH REGIMENT.

Nathan Rosenfelt, Sergeant, Company D. (Term of service, June 1st, 1861–October 30th, 1863; died on latter date from effects of wounds received at Gettysburg, July 2d, 1863.)

Henry Jacques. Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant, Company G. Wounded at Second Battle of Bull Run, Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Mine Run, and Wilderness. (Term of service, May 28th, 1861–June 18th, 1864.)

TWENTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Jacques Adelsheimer. Private; First Sergeant, Company B; Second Lieutenant, First Lieutenant, and Captain, Company A. Wounded at Chancellorsville, and received honorable mention for gallant conduct in that battle. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

Solomon Roedelsheimer, Captain, Company A. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861–served three months; resigned because of ill health.)

Henry Floersheim, First Lieutenant, Company A. Served about one year; resigned.

Sampson Goldberg, Sergeant, Company A. (Term of service, May 31st–July, 1861.)

Jacob Luescher, Sergeant, Company A. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

Hugo Jacoby, Corporal, Company A. (Term of service, August 20th, 1862–June, 1864, when transferred to One Hundred and Ninth Regiment.)

Ignatz Cohn. Second Lieutenant, Company C; First Lieutenant, Company A; Captain, Company B. (Term of service, August 1st, 1861—served three years.)

Benjamin B. Goodman. Sergeant, Company E; First Sergeant, Company B; Regimental Orderly Sergeant; Second Lieutenant, Company B. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861–October 23d, 1862, when he resigned.) Afterwards First Sergeant, Company I,

One Hundred and Seventy-Fourth Regiment; First Lieutenant, Company G. (Term of service, November 1st, 1862–August 7th, 1863.)

Samuel Wohl. Born in Dingen, Bavaria, Germany. Served three years in the Bavarian Army; came to America in 1844; served as Lieutenant of National Guard of Pennsylvania during the '50s. Second Lieutenant, Company B, at organization of the Regiment; served four months, participating in Battle of Bull Run and other engagements; resigned, and entered into business; now resides in this city.

Henry Spaeth, First Sergeant, Company B.

Emil Meyer. Second Lieutenant, Company G; First Lieutenant, and Captain, Company C. (Term of service, September 1st, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

Frank Herman. Corporal, Company A; First Lieutenant, Company C. (Term of service, June 1st, 1861—for three years.)

Maurice Rosenberg, First Sergeant, Company C. Wounded at Lookout Mountain. (Term of service, June 1st, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

Leo Moser, Sergeant, Company C. (Term of service, June 1st, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

Daniel Eppstein. Second Lieutenant, and First Lieutenant, Company D. (Term of service, June 1st, 1861–March 8th, 1863, when he resigned.)

John Ulman, First Sergeant, Company D. (Term of service, June 1st, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

Jastrow Alexander. Private; Sergeant, Company A; First Lieutenant, Company F, and Company I; Regimental Adjutant; Captain, Company D, and Company E. Received honorable mention for gallant conduct at Chancellorsville. (Term of service, June 1st, 1861–June 19th, 1863, when he resigned.) Served as Adjutant on Staff of General Von Steinwehr.

L. Vogel, Captain, Company E. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861—served three months; resigned.)

Nathan F. Reinhart, Corporal, Company F. (Term of service, June 1st, 1861–October 18th, 1862.)

Adolph Tafel, Second Lieutenant, Company H. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861–September 8th, 1863, when he resigned.)

Julius Stern, Sergeant, Company H. (Term of service, June 1st–September 9th, 1861.)

Henry Rosengarten. Corporal, Company A; Sergeant, Company K. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

B. Salinger, enlisted as Private; promoted to Lieutenant.

Joseph Kirschheimer, Sergeant.

Twenty-Eighth Regiment.

Joseph Davidson. Private, Sergeant, and First Sergeant, Company I. (Term of service, July 4th, 1861–May 3d, 1863; killed on latter date at Chancellorsville.)

Joseph Goodman, Sergeant, Company M, December 13th, 1861; transferred to Company D, One Hundred and Forty-Seventh Regiment.

Thirtieth Regiment—First Reserve. (139)

Isaac M. Brandon, Corporal, Company K, June 8th, 1861; transferred to Twelfth United States Regulars, January 16th, 1862.

Thirty-Fifth Regiment—Sixth Reserve.

Abraham Lyon, Corporal, Company H. (Term of service, April 22d, 1861–December 30th, 1862.)

Thirty-Seventh Regiment—Eighth Reserve.

Morris Wetzlar, Lieutenant, Company K. Wounded in engagement at Pea Ridge, and disabled for service.

Forty-First Regiment—Twelfth Reserve.

Oscar H. Benjamin, Sergeant, Company B. (Term of service, May 15th, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

Augustus Hassler, Sergeant, Company F. (Term of service, July 30th, 1861–May 31st, 1864; transferred on latter date to One Hundredth and Ninetieth Regiment.)

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(139) In accordance with the recommendation of Governor Andrew G. Curtin, of Pennsylvania, a law was enacted by the State Legislature, May 15th, 1861, providing for the establishment of the "Reserve Volunteer Corps of the Commonwealth." This Reserve Corps, composed of thirteen regiments of infantry, one regiment of cavalry, and one regiment of light artillery, was originally intended for the defence of the State of Pennsylvania, and did not at once enter into active service, but was held to be called upon by the National Government when so required by the President of the United States. This corps is represented in *our* army department by the following regiments:—Thirtieth, Thirty-Second, Thirty-Third, Thirty-Fourth, Thirty-Fifth, Thirty-Sixth, Thirty-Seventh, Thirty-Eighth, Fortieth, and Forty-First.

FORTY-FIFTH REGIMENT.

Nathaniel Bloom, Corporal, Company F. (Term of service, September 3d, 1861–May 29th, 1865; discharged on latter date for wounds received at Petersburg, July 25th, 1864.)

FORTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Moses Jacoby. Private and Corporal, Company E. (Term of service, September 16th, 1861–December 25th, 1865.)

FORTY-EIGHTH REGIMENT.

Daniel Moses, Corporal, Company K, from October 1st, 1861.

FIFTY-FIRST REGIMENT.

Samuel A. Apple, First Sergeant, Company B. (Term of service, September 16th, 1861–June 27th, 1865.)

Philip A. Barnett, Corporal, Company B. (Term of service, January 1st, 1864–July 27th, 1865.)

Henry Jacobs. Sergeant and Second Lieutenant, Company F. (Term of service, October 16th, 1861–July 27th, 1865.)

Jacob Bachenheimer, Sergeant. Wounded at Cold Harbor.

FIFTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

Levi K. Kauffman. Private, and Corporal, Company H. (Term of service, November 6th, 1863–July 12th, 1865.)

David Moses. Sergeant, and Second Lieutenant, Company K. (Term of service, November 4th, 1861–April 30th, 1865.)

FIFTY-FOURTH REGIMENT.

Moses Bahney, Corporal, Company B. (Term of service, January 1st, 1864–May 31st, 1865.)

William P. Levi, Sergeant, Company C. (Term of service, March 12th, 1864–May 31st, 1865.)

FIFTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Solomon C. Miller, Sergeant, Company A. (Term of service, October 4th, 1861–October 25th, 1864.)

Ellis C. Strouss. Private, Sergeant, First Sergeant, Second Lieutenant, and Captain, Company K; Captain, Company E. Wounded at

Charles City Cross Roads, June 30th, 1862, and at Battle of the Wilderness. (Term of service, November 1st, 1861–June 29th, 1865.)

FIFTY-NINTH REGIMENT—SECOND CAVALRY.

Leon Berkowicz, Corporal, Company H, January 2d, 1862.

SIXTY-FIRST REGIMENT.

Jacob Miller, Corporal, Company H. (Term of service, September 4th, 1861–November 11th, 1862; discharged on latter date for wounds received at Malvern Hill, Virginia, July 1st, 1862.)

Israel Hightull, Sergeant.

SIXTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

Captain Gremitz.

J. Cohen, Sergeant.

Emanuel Myers, Sergeant.

SIXTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Moritz Rashke, Sergeant. Killed at Chancellorsville.

SIXTY-FOURTH REGIMENT—FOURTH CAVALRY.

Tobias Rosensteel. Second Lieutenant, and First Lieutenant, Company C. (Term of service, September 12th, 1861–July 1st, 1865.)

SIXTY-FIFTH REGIMENT—FIFTH CAVALRY.

A. J. Cohen, Captain, Company A.

Leopold Rosenthal. Second Lieutenant, Company G; Captain, Company A; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence. Wounded at Fort Magruder, below Williamsburg, Virginia, September 9th, 1862. (Term of service, August 14th, 1861—served three years.) Died September 11th, 1865.

Simon Langsdorf, Corporal, Company B. (Term of service, July, 1861–September, 1862.) Discharged for injuries received in falling from his horse at the Battle of Williamsburg, Virginia.

Alfred Cromelien. Second Lieutenant, and First Lieutenant, Company C. Captured near Williamsburg, Virginia, September 9th, 1862, and again April 11th, 1863. (Term of service, December 2d, 1861–September 26th, 1863, when he resigned.) Elected to

Loyal Legion of the United States (Commandery of Pennsylvania), April 3d, 1867; Registrar of Commandery, 1879–1880; Acting Recorder of Commandery, in August, 1879. Now titled Major.

Elias Leon Hyneman. Corporal, Company C; mustered in, July 26th, 1861; promoted to Sergeant, Company C, early in 1862. Captured during cavalry raid of Army of the Potomac around Petersburg, Virginia, on June 29th, 1864; died at Andersonville, Georgia, January 7th, 1865.

But this simple record is insufficient to tell of the career and deeds of a man whose ardor for the cause of the Union was manifest in his every throb; a man than whom none is more entitled to the name of hero. Elias Leon Hyneman was the older son of Benjamin and Rebekah (*née* Gumpert) Hyneman. At the outbreak of the Civil War he was in his twenty-fourth year, and immediately after the first Battle of Bull Run he quitted home and friends, and relinquished every business care, to serve his country. He voluntarily enlisted in the Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry, being among its earliest members.

Mr. Hyneman's record, as will be seen hereafter, was one of which any soldier might be proud. Always eager for active service, never daunted by fears, submitting willingly to all privations, proving his valor time and again—it is not surprising that he should have been selected to perform special duties. He served with distinction in Virginia, whither his Regiment had been ordered, during 1862. In the great Battle of Gettysburg, on July 1st, 2d, and 3d, 1863, Sergeant Hyneman was one of the twelve skirmishers selected to make the advance upon the enemy. With his Regiment, he fought dismounted in the Battle of the Wilderness, in May, 1864, and was equally courageous in other battles.

Hyneman had now served nearly three years, and his term had expired; yet his enthusiasm continued unabated, and in a few weeks he was again with his Regiment. Whatever his political views may have been, "my flag," he wrote in one of his letters, "is the Red, White, and Blue. I firmly and faithfully believe in the old Union, and am willing to lay down my life to restore it again."

Alas, for the fate that befell a man of such noble sentiments—a man who proved, by word and deed, true as steel. Sergeant Hyneman had re-enlisted, but this time to become a martyr.

It was during the middle of June, 1864, that General U. S. Grant, then in command of the Army of the Potomac, located his forces at Petersburg, Virginia. Towards the latter part of the same month, the Union Cavalry made a raid in that section. Sergeant Hyneman was among the forces, which were subsequently obliged to retreat because of an attack by re-enforcements of the enemy. This retreat was attended with much confusion, and the capture of a large number of the fleeing men. Hyneman, whose brave nature was coupled with intense human sympathy, saw a wounded fellow-soldier, whose horse had been shot under him. He immediately placed that comrade upon his own horse. Scarce had this been done, than Hyneman, making his way as best he could, on foot, perceived another companion barefooted and bleeding. Removing his own boots, he gave them to his suffering comrade. These acts of kindness, however, cost him dear. The enemy was upon him; he was captured, and sent to that most horrible of all the rebel prisons—Andersonville. There, hoping against hope that the time would come for his exchange, he suffered agonies no pen can picture. A strong, vigorous man—described as of "handsome form, dignified bearing and oriental type of face"—wasted away from starvation and sickness, and on January 7th, 1865, the light of this brave hero went out, after twenty-nine years, over six months of which were spent in a "living hell."

Poor Hyneman's remains were afterwards located, and were brought to Philadelphia, where, on May 3d, 1865, they were interred in the cemetery on Federal Street above Eleventh Street, amid the unutterable grief of his beloved mother, and the sorrow of many, including the two comrades for whose safety he had lost his life.

The nobility of this man's character, his exemplary ways, his patriotic devotion to duty—and far more than that—render Elias Leon Hyneman eminently deserving of a place among the immortal heroes of the Civil War. No stronger testimony to his worth is needed than that contained in the following official document:—

> "I hereby certify on honor that I was well and personally acquainted with Elias L. Hyneman, who was a Sergeant of Company C, Fifth Regiment, Pennsylvania Cavalry, Volunteers, that the said Elias L. Hyneman was a thorough and efficient soldier, and a person of excellent habits, and known and respected as such by all in the regiment. That he was ever foremost in the line of duty and at the post of danger, and vigilant and patient in the prosecution of his patriotic services. That by his zeal and enthusiasm to be foremost among the defenders of his

flag he was unhappily captured by a merciless foe and consigned to an ignominious and beastly prison house, there to suffer for many months and at last to yield his noble spirit in death. Even his last life scenes were worthy of a soldier soul and full of true manfulness. That I, being a prisoner of war at the same time with said Elias L. Hyneman, heard of his many sufferings with deepest regret. I sympathize sincerely with his afflicted relatives and all who mourn his loss. He fought and fell in the glorious cause of Freedom and Justice omnipotent.

"Given at Camp, Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry, near Richmond, Va., this 1st day of May, 1865.

"J. FRANK CAMERON,
"*Capt. Com'd'g Company C, Fifth Penn. Cavalry.*"

"Approval:
"Colonel Commanding Regiment."

["An American Hebrew's Heroic Life," by Alice Hyneman Rhine (Mrs. Charles Sotheran), is the title of an appreciative and sympathetic sketch of Elias Leon Hyneman, published in the *Menorah*, of December, 1888. From that sketch, interesting and valuable information has been obtained.]

Captain Ullman, Company E. Noted for his bravery; served throughout the Civil War. He was also engaged in the war with the Sioux Indians, in 1876, and was one of those in the command of General Custer, on that fatal day in June, on which the entire command was surrounded by the Indians; every man, including the brave General and Captain Ullman, being slaughtered.

Jacob Trautman, Sergeant, Company E. (Term of service, August 9th, 1861–August 7th, 1865.)

Leopold Goldstrom. Private, Corporal, and Quartermaster Sergeant, Company E. (Term of service, July 30th, 1861–August 7th, 1865.)

Henry Schloss. Private, and Corporal, Company E. Wounded near Richmond, Virginia, December 10th, 1864. (Term of service, August 9th, 1861–August 7th, 1865.)

Abraham B. Harris. Sergeant, Company F; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant; Second Lieutenant, Company F. (Term of service, July 30th, 1861—served until expiration of term, more than three years.)

Abram P. Schoneman. Private, Company E, Nineteenth Regiment. (Term of service, April 17th, 1861—served four months.) First Lieutenant, Sixty-Fifth Regiment—serving eight months; Bugler, Keystone Battery. (Term of service, July 26th, 1862–August 24th, 1863.)

SIXTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Israel Myers. Private, and Corporal, Company E. (Term of service, September 10th, 1862–June 20th, 1865.)

Frank P. Kohen, First Lieutenant, Company I. (Term of service, April 18th–July 14th, 1865.)

SEVENTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

Benjamin Harris. Private, Corporal, and Sergeant, Company G. (Term of service, August 10th, 1861–August 24th, 1864.)

SEVENTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Abraham Hart. First Lieutenant, Company A, from September 7th, 1861; promoted to Captain, Company I, February 14th, 1862; subsequently promoted to Brigade Adjutant-General, for meritorious conduct.

SEVENTY-FOURTH REGIMENT.

Joseph Goldsmith. Private, Company A; promoted to Captain, Company A. Served three years.

Isaac Myers. Corporal, Company G. (Term of service, February 15th–August 29th, 1865.)

SEVENTY-FIFTH REGIMENT.

Jacob Ullman, Corporal, Company E. Held prisoner. (Term of service, August 31st, 1861–June 13th, 1865.)

SEVENTY-SIXTH REGIMENT.

Henry Strouse. Private, and Corporal, Company D. (Term of service, January 1st, 1864–July 18th, 1865.)

Daniel Lichtenberger. Private, Corporal, and Sergeant, Company I. (Term of service, February 1st, 1864–July 18th, 1865.)

Sigmund Myers, Corporal, Company I. (Term of service, October 24th, 1861–November 28th, 1864.)

SEVENTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Henry Stern. Private, First Lieutenant, and Captain, Company G. Distinguished for his bravery. (Term of service, October 11th, 1861–September 9th, 1863, when he resigned.)

SEVENTY-EIGHTH REGIMENT.

David Goodman, Sergeant, Company B. (Term of service, September 29th, 1861–September 11th, 1865.)

SEVENTY-NINTH REGIMENT.

Henry Bamberger, Corporal, Company E. (Term of service, September 20th, 1861–March 5th, 1862; died on latter date at Munfordsville, Kentucky.)

EIGHTY-FIRST REGIMENT.

David J. Phillips. Second Lieutenant, Company I, from October 15th, 1861; Regimental Adjutant, February 1st, 1863; Captain, Company I, May 1st, 1863.

EIGHTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

Jacob Mayer. Corporal, and Sergeant, Company F. (Term of service, December 25th, 1863–July 13th, 1865.)

Louis Rosenberg. Private and Corporal, Company K. (Term of service, December 9th, 1864–July 13th, 1865.)

EIGHTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

David A. Apple. Sergeant, First Sergeant, Second Lieutenant, First Lieutenant, and Captain, Company B. (Term of service, August 25th, 1861–May 23d, 1863.) Subsequently commissioned Captain in Veteran Reserve Corps. Died at Washington, D. C., in 1864.

Abraham Frauenthal. Private, Company G, Eighth Regiment; re-enlisted as Corporal, Company D, Ninety-Second Regiment. (Term of service, April 13th, 1861–December 24th, 1864.) Subsequently, Lieutenant, Company I, Eighty-Third Regiment.

EIGHTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Solomon Myers, Captain, Company E. (Term of service, September 13th, 1861–October 13th, 1864.)

EIGHTY-NINTH REGIMENT—EIGHTH CAVALRY.

Lewis Fishblatt, Second Lieutenant, Company E. (Term of service, September 17th, 1861–July 6th, 1862, when he resigned.)

David Wolf, Sergeant, Company H. Held prisoner, October 12th, 1863–November 20th, 1864. (Term of service, September 6th, 1861–February 14th, 1865.)

Ninetieth Regiment.

Benjamin L. Kauffman, Corporal, Company D. (Term of service, July 15th, 1863–November 26th, 1864; transferred on latter date to Company H, Eleventh Regiment.)

Ninety-First Regiment.

Corporal Goldberg, Company A.

Morris Kayser. First Lieutenant, and Captain, Company B. (Term of service, November 6th, 1861–February 16th, 1864, when he resigned.)

Isaac Goodman. Private, Corporal, and Sergeant, Company F. Wounded at Petersburg, June 18th, 1864. (Term of service, October 25th, 1861–July 10th, 1865.)

Ninety-Second Regiment—Ninth Cavalry.

Jacob Hassler. Sergeant and First Sergeant, Company D. (Term of service, October 15th, 1861–July 10th, 1865.)

Charles A. Appel. First Lieutenant, Company A, October 3d, 1861; Captain, Company F, April 6th, 1862.

Isaac B. Kauffman, Second Lieutenant, Company H. (Term of service, October 29th, 1861–June 7th, 1862; died on latter date of wounds received at Moore's Hill, Kentucky, on the previous day.)

Ninety-Third Regiment.

Augustus Solomon. Private, Corporal, and Sergeant, Company B. (Term of service, January 1st, 1864–June 27th, 1865.)

Ninety-Eighth Regiment.

Jacob Herrman. Private, Corporal, and Sergeant, Company C. Wounded at Cedar Creek, Virginia, October 19th, 1864. (Term of service, September 25th, 1861–June 29th, 1865.)

NINETY-NINTH REGIMENT.

David A. Barnett, Corporal, Company B. (Term of service, July 31st, 1861–November 7th, 1863; died on latter date of wounds received on same date at Kelly's Ford, Virginia.)

ONE HUNDRED AND FIRST REGIMENT.

Jacob Kauffman, Corporal, Company A. (Term of service, March 11th–June 25th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND SECOND REGIMENT.

August Hirsch, Corporal, Company A. Wounded in Battle of the Wilderness. (Term of service, August 16th, 1861–September 3d, 1864.)

David S. Salisburg, Corporal, Company B. (Term of service, August 19th, 1861–July 23d, 1862.)

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRD REGIMENT.

Emanuel Herman, Captain, Company D. (Term of service, March 30th, 1865—one year.)

ONE HUNDRED AND FOURTH REGIMENT.

L. A. Rosenberger. Corporal, Sergeant, First Sergeant, and Second Lieutenant, Company D. Captured at Gloucester Point, Virginia, November 16th, 1862. (Term of service, September 17th, 1861–September 30th, 1864.)

ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Henry Moser, Corporal, Company F. (Term of service, March 8th, 1862–February 8th, 1864; transferred on latter date to Veteran Reserve Corps.)

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTH REGIMENT—ELEVENTH CAVALRY.

Max Moeler, Lieutenant, Company E.

Henry Berg. Private, and Corporal, Company G. Wounded near Richmond, Virginia, October 13th, 1864. (Term of service, August 27th, 1862–June 8th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND ELEVENTH REGIMENT.

Samuel S. Bloom, Second Lieutenant, Company H. (Term of service, November 2d, 1861–March 12th, 1862, when he resigned.)

ONE HUNDRED AND TWELFTH REGIMENT—SECOND ARTILLERY.

Adolph Liebschutz, Lieutenant. Promoted in the ranks for gallant conduct on the field.

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH REGIMENT—TWELFTH CAVALRY.

Anton Goldschmidt. First Sergeant, and First Lieutenant, Company A. (Term of service, January 9th, 1862–July 20th, 1865.)

Ephraim Rosenthal. Private and Sergeant, Company A. (Term of service, January 10th, 1862–July 20th, 1865.)

Abraham Weinbach, Quartermaster Sergeant, Company A. (Term of service, February 1st, 1864–July 20th, 1865.)

Leopold Meyer, Captain, Company C. (Term of service, February 3d, 1862–March 25th, 1865.)

Jacob Herzog, Captain, Company E. (Term of service, December 2d, 1861–September 30th, 1862, when he resigned.)

Elias Reubenthal, Sergeant, Company I. (Term of service, February 24th, 1862–July 20th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND FOURTEENTH REGIMENT.

Jacob E. Arnold, Corporal, Company E. (Term of service August 23d, 1862–May 29th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTEENTH REGIMENT.

Evan Davis. Sergeant, First Sergeant, and First Lieutenant, Company D. (Term of service, August 20th, 1862–May 18th, 1863; died on latter date at Potomac Creek, Virginia, of wounds received at Chancellorsville, May 3d, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTEENTH REGIMENT.

Henry F. Leo. First Sergeant, First Lieutenant, and Captain, Company B. (Term of service, August 13th, 1862–June 1st, 1865.)

One Hundred and Twenty-First Regiment.

Charles Edward Etting. Born in Philadelphia, February 5th, 1844; second son of Edward J. and Philippa (*née* Minis) Etting. Enlisted as Second Lieutenant, Company D; promoted to First Lieutenant, and Captain, Company D; Regimental Adjutant on Staff of Brigade Commander; assigned to First Brigade, Third Division, First Corps, Army of the Potomac, and joined Union forces at Sharpsburg, after Battle of Antietam. He participated with gallantry in Battles of Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, and Gettysburg; acted as Aide-de-Camp in First Brigade, and served on other staff duty. He was active in organizing new Pennsylvania Regiments in the latter part of 1864. (Term of service, August 4th, 1862–June 2d, 1865.)

Returning to Philadelphia after the close of the War, Captain Etting engaged in mercantile pursuits. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, Society of the First Army Corps, Society of the Army of the Potomac, Loyal Legion of the United States (Commandery of Pennsylvania), to which he was elected November 6th, 1878; and George G. Meade Post, Number 1, Grand Army of the Republic.

Joseph George Rosengarten. First Lieutenant, Company D; Major on Staff of General John F. Reynolds, Army of the Potomac; Brevet Captain of United States Volunteers, March 13th, 1865. (Term of service, September 2d, 1862–September 6th, 1865.)

One Hundred and Twenty-Second Regiment.

Samuel W. Rowe. First Lieutenant, and Captain, Company B. (Term of service, August 12th, 1862–May 15th, 1863.)

Benjamin F. Baer, Captain, Company F. (Term of service, August 12th, 1862–April 13th, 1863.)

Jacob Benedict, Corporal, Company H. (Term of service, August 11th, 1862–February 7th, 1863.)

One Hundred and Twenty-Sixth Regiment.

Solomon B. Kauffman, Corporal, Company F. (Term of service, August 9th, 1862–May 20th, 1863.)

Joseph Benedict, Sergeant, Company K. Received severe wounds in action.

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-EIGHTH REGIMENT.

Lehman K. Strouse, Corporal, Company F. (Term of service, August 15th, 1862–May 19th, 1863.)

Solomon H. Kramer. Corporal, and Sergeant, Company G. (Term of service, August 12th, 1862–May 19th, 1863.)

Albert Myers, Sergeant, Company H. (Term of service, August 15th, 1862–January 8th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-NINTH REGIMENT.

Isaac B. Rich. Corporal, and Sergeant, Company B. (Term of service, August 10th, 1862–May 18th, 1863.)

Joseph Levi. Private, and Corporal, Company G. (Term of service, August 15th, 1862–May 18th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTIETH REGIMENT.

Benjamin F. Myers. Second Lieutenant, and First Lieutenant, Company C. (Term of service, August 11th, 1862–May 21st, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-EIGHTH REGIMENT.

Samuel B. Salsburg. Corporal, and Sergeant, Company C. Wounded at Monocacy, Maryland, July 9th, 1864. (Term of service, August 20th, 1862–June 23d, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-NINTH REGIMENT.

Jacob Rosensteel. Private, Corporal, and Sergeant, Company F. Wounded in Battle of Wilderness, May 5th, 1864. (Term of service, September 1st, 1862–June 21st, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY-FIRST REGIMENT.

David Benjamin, Corporal, Company D. (Term of service, August 22d, 1862–May 28th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

George Gisner, Corporal.

ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Levi Arnold, Sergeant, Company F. Transferred to Veteran

Reserve Corps, October 28th, 1863. (Term of service, September 8th, 1862–May 17th, 1865.)

One Hundred and Forty-Seventh Regiment.

Joel J. Hertzog. Corporal, Company M, Twenty-Eighth Regiment; Private, and Corporal, Company D, One Hundred and Forty-Seventh Regiment. (Term of service, September 6th, 1861–September 7th, 1864.)

One Hundred and Forty-Eighth Regiment.

Alfred A. Rinehard. Sergeant, Second Lieutenant, and Captain, Company D. Wounded at Po River, Virginia, May 10th, 1864. (Term of service, August 28th, 1862–May 15th, 1865.)

One Hundred and Fifty-Second Regiment—Third Artillery.

Jacob Stein, Corporal, Battery K. November 7th, 1862.

Herman Mendel. Private, Corporal, and Sergeant, Battery L. (Term of service, August 1st, 1863–November 9th, 1865.) Subsequently, served in Company A, Fourth United States Cavalry.

Henry de Haan, Sergeant, Battery M. (Term of service, June 25th, 1863–March 17th, 1865; transferred on latter date to Second Regiment, United States Volunteers.)

Bernhard Messing, Sergeant, Battery M. (Term of service, July 27th, 1863–March 17th, 1865; transferred on latter date to Second Regiment, United States Volunteers.)

One Hundred and Fifty-Third Regiment.

Joseph Bear, Sergeant, Company I. Wounded at Gettysburg, July 1st, 1863. (Term of service, October 11th, 1862–July 24th, 1863.)

Aaron J. Myers, Sergeant, Company I. (Term of service, October 11th, 1862–July 6th, 1863; died on latter date, of wounds received at Gettysburg, July 1st, 1863.)

One Hundred and Fifty-Fourth Regiment.

David D. Meyers. Private, and Corporal, Company A. (Term of service, November 3d, 1862–September 29th, 1863.)

Joseph A. Kauffman. Second Lieutenant, and First Lieutenant, Company B. (Term of service, January 6th, 1862–September 29th, 1863.)

One Hundred and Fifty-Fifth Regiment.

Herman Myers. Private, and Corporal, Company A. (Term of service, August 23d, 1862–June 2d, 1865.)

One Hundred and Fifty-Ninth Regiment—Fourteenth Cavalry.

Moses Miller, Corporal, Company H, from November 23d, 1862.

One Hundred and Sixty-Second Regiment—Seventeenth Cavalry.

Emanuel Moyer, Sergeant, Company H. (Term of service, October 27th, 1862–June 21st, 1864; killed on latter date, at White House, Virginia.)

One Hundred and Sixty-Third Regiment—Eighteenth Cavalry.

James Goldsmith. Corporal, and Sergeant, Company H. (Term of service, November 18th, 1862–October 31st, 1865; mustered out on latter date with Company E, Third Regiment, Provisional Cavalry.)

Herman Hamburger. First Lieutenant, Company L; Assistant Adjutant-General of First Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac, in 1862. Served with Brigade in two days of the Battle of Gettysburg, and in six other cavalry engagements. (Term of service, December 3d, 1862–August 18th, 1863.)

One Hundred and Sixty-Fifth Regiment.

Henry H. Jacobs, Sergeant, Company F. (Term of service, November 10th, 1862–July 28th, 1863.)

Alexander Jacobs, Corporal, Company F. (Term of service, November 7th, 1862–July 28th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Nathan Fromm, Corporal, Company A. (Term of service, November 10th, 1862–August 12th, 1863.)

Daniel Straus, Corporal, Company F, from November 12th, 1862.

Joseph Jacoby, Sergeant, Company I. (Term of service, November 12th, 1862–August 12th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-FIRST REGIMENT.

Jacob Kauffman, Corporal, Company F. (Term of service, November 4th, 1862–August 8th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

Moses P. Arnold. Sergeant, Company A, from October 28th, 1862; subsequently, promoted to First Sergeant, Company A.

ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Michael Rosenstein, First Lieutenant, Company K. (Term of service, November 15th, 1862–August 18th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-EIGHTH REGIMENT.

Levi Myers, First Lieutenant, Company E. (Term of service, November 22d, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-NINTH REGIMENT.

David S. Kauffman, Sergeant, Company F. (Term of service, November 4th, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTIETH REGIMENT—NINETEENTH CAVALRY.

Henry Moser, Quartermaster Sergeant, Company B. (Term of service, June 30th, 1863–July 26th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-FIRST REGIMENT—TWENTIETH CAVALRY.

David Silva, Corporal, Company G, July 28th, 1863.

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Jacob Simon. Private, and Corporal, Company E. (Term of service, February 3d, 1864–July 13th, 1865.)

David Myers. Private, and Corporal, Company H. Seriously wounded at Cold Harbor. (Term of service, January 21st, 1864–July 13th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SIXTH REGIMENT.

Abraham Hoffman, Corporal, Company E. (Term of service, February 24th, 1864–August 15th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND NINETIETH REGIMENT.

Aaron Miller. Private, and Corporal, Company K. Held prisoner, May 5th, 1864–March 10th, 1865. (Term of service, November 6th, 1863–June 28th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND NINETY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Phillip Levy. Corporal, and Sergeant, Company G. (Term of Service, July 19th–November 9th, 1864.)

ONE HUNDRED AND NINETY-FIFTH REGIMENT.

Israel Bair, Sergeant, Company F. (Term of service, February 18th, 1865–January 31st, 1866.)

Joseph Bachman, Sergeant, Company H. (Term of service, February 27th, 1865–January 31st, 1866.)

ONE HUNDRED AND NINETY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Jacob Frank, Corporal, Company C. (Term of service, July 15th–November 11th, 1864.)

TWO HUNDREDTH REGIMENT.

Samuel Baum, Corporal, Company G. Wounded at Fort Steadman, Virginia, March 25th, 1865. (Term of service, August 24th, 1864–June 16th, 1865.)

TWO HUNDRED AND SECOND REGIMENT.

Solomon B. Kaufman, Sergeant, Company B. (Term of service, September 2d, 1864–August 3d, 1865.)

TWO HUNDRED AND FOURTH REGIMENT—FIFTH ARTILLERY.

Adam Salzmann, Corporal, Battery G. (Term of service, September 2d, 1864–June 30th, 1865.)

Henry Arnold. Private, and Corporal, Battery I. (Term of service, September 1st, 1864–June 30th, 1865.)

TWO HUNDRED AND NINTH REGIMENT.

Benjamin Apple, Corporal, Company I. (Term of service, August 31st, 1864–May 31st, 1865.)

TWO HUNDRED AND TENTH REGIMENT.

David Michaels. Corporal, First Sergeant, and Second Lieutenant, Company I. (Term of service, September 19th, 1864–May 30th, 1865.)

TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTEENTH REGIMENT.

Herman Lipowitz, Sergeant, Company A. (Term of service, April 11th–July 31st, 1865.)

INDEPENDENT BATTERY A.

Julius Blum. Private, and Corporal. (Term of service, August 11th, 1862–June 30th, 1865.)

KEYSTONE BATTERY.

Leon Solis Cohen, Corporal. Enlisted at outbreak of Civil War; injured in 1863, previous to Battle of Gettysburg, and removed to his home for medical treatment; disabled for further military service.

OFFICERS IN OTHER PENNSYLVANIA REGIMENTS.

NATHAN D. MENKEN, Captain. Formed a body of Pennsylvania Cavalry, at the beginning of the Civil War; participated in the Second Battle of Bull Run, where his horse was shot under him. Captain Menken was also Commander of General Pope's body-guard. His bravery as a soldier earned him deserved praise. This bravery was further shown, when, as a citizen of Memphis, Tennessee, he refused to quit that plague-stricken city in 1878, at a time when

hundreds fled therefrom, during a terrible visitation of yellow fever. There, Captain Menken, fearing nothing, devoted himself to suffering humanity. All solicitations were of no avail in inducing him to leave that place. He labored on and on until the fearful scourge made another victim of this true hero, who was but forty-two years of age. Nathan D. Menken is a name that will shine forth in the records of philanthropy.

Jacob Coons, Captain of "Wyoming Jägers"—in all probability a Company composed of Germans.

PRIVATES.

(CLASSIFIED AND UNCLASSIFIED.)

FIRST REGIMENT.

Moses Barnet, Company A.

SECOND REGIMENT.

Moses Livermauli, Company B.
David Hays, Company C.

THIRD REGIMENT

Gustav Josephs, Company C. Served three years; and one year in Hancock's Veteran Corps.

FOURTH REGIMENT.

Henry Jacobs, Company B.

FIFTH REGIMENT.

Jonas Miller, Company E. Served three years.
David Levy, Company I.

SIXTH REGIMENT.

Abraham Levy, Company E.
S. Dinbacher, Company H.
S. Durlacher, Company H.
Bernard Sontheimer.

EIGHTH REGIMENT.

Samuel F. May, Company K.

NINTH REGIMENT.

Samuel Lowenthal, Company G. Served four years.

TENTH REGIMENT.

Daniel Israel, Company F.

ELEVENTH REGIMENT.

Jacob Rosensteel, Company I. Wounded at Rappahannock Station, August 21st, 1862. (Term of service, September 20th, 1861–July 1st, 1865.)

FOURTEENTH REGIMENT.

Aaron Goodman, Company A.

SIXTEENTH REGIMENT.

S. F. Schwarz, Company I.

SEVENTEENTH REGIMENT.

Benjamin Arnold, Company B.

EIGHTEENTH REGIMENT.

Louis N. David, Company E.
Oscar S. Nathans, Company H.
Theodore Nathans, Company H.
Henry Isaacs, Company I.

NINETEENTH REGIMENT.

Solomon Ottenheimer, Company A.
Aaron Josephs, Company F.
Max Wimpfheimer, Company F.
Moses Miller, Company K.
Samuel Miller, Company K.

Solomon W. May. Born in Philadelphia, March 4th, 1839; son of Emanuel and Hannah (*née* Trauble) May. Enlisted for three months' service; discharged at expiration of term. Died in Philadelphia, October 6th, 1893.

Charles Stern.

Charles Sternberger.

Twenty-First Regiment.

C. Meyer, Company B.

Twenty-Second Regiment.

Alexander Miller, Company H.

William Miller, Company H.

Charles Birnbaum, Company I.

Twenty-Third Regiment.

Albert Thalheimer, Company B. Captured at Cold Harbor, June 1st, 1864, and held prisoner until March 27th, 1865. (Term of service, August 2d, 1861–June 10th, 1865.)

David Lazarus, Company F.

M. Mitchell, Company F.

Joseph Lewenberg, Company I. Served from August 13th, 1861, until discharged by order of Major-General Heintzelman.

Twenty-Fifth Regiment.

Solomon Ash, Company C.

Twenty-Sixth Regiment.

Aaron Levy, Company A. Served from May 27th, 1861. Transferred to Signal Corps.

Joseph Moritz, Company C. (Term of service, May 28th, 1861–July, 1861.)

Max Rosenthal, Company D. Served from August 19th, 1863. Transferred to Ninety-Ninth Regiment, May 30th, 1864.

John Moss, Company E. Served from May 28th, 1861. Transferred to Ninety-Ninth Regiment, May 30th, 1864.

James Goldsmith, Company F. Captured at Gettysburg. (Term of service, May 28th, 1861–June 18th, 1864.)

William Rosenstein, Company F. Served from July 10th, 1863. Transferred to Ninety-Ninth Regiment, May 30th, 1864.

Marcus Seligman, Company F. Served from August 21st, 1863. Transferred to Ninety-Ninth Regiment, May 30th, 1864.

Solomon Pinheiro, Company G. Enlisted in April, 1861, when fourteen years of age, as a drummer boy; served fifteen months; took part in first and second Battles of Bull Run, and in about twenty skirmishes; discharged; and entered the Navy.

Jacob Ellenger, Company I. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861–June 18th, 1864.)

William Ellenger, Company I. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861–July, 1861.)

Joseph Meyer, Company I. Wounded at Gettysburg, July 2d, 1863. Transferred to Ninety-Ninth Regiment, May 29th, 1864. (Term of service, May 31st, 1861–July 1st, 1865.)

Twenty-Seventh Regiment.

Max Arnold, Company A. Served until November 30th, 1861.

Simon Blumenthal, Company A. Served until November 30th, 1861.

Mayer Fränkel, Company A. Served, May 31st, 1861–January 30th, 1862. Received honorable mention by the Secretary of War.

Leopold Gross, Company A. Died of wounds received at Cross Keys, Virginia, June 8th, 1862.

Herman Heyman, Company A.

Augustus Jacobson, Company A. Transferred to United States Navy, April 9th, 1864.

Herman Jacoby, Company A. Wounded at Missionary Ridge; served throughout the War.

Magnus Kuhn, Company A.

Louis May, Company A.

Jacob Ringetstein, Company A.

Lewis Roth, Company A. Served until April 2d, 1863.

Bernard Rosenheim, Company A.

Abraham Schloss, Company A.

Jacob N. Adler, Company B.

Noah Adler, Company B. Captured at Gettysburg; sent to Belle Island.

Jacob Fuchs, Company B. Transferred to One Hundred and Ninth Regiment, May 23d, 1864.

Nathan Genter, Company B. Wounded in action; served from May 31st, 1861.

Jacob Israel, Company B.

John Jacob, Company B.

Abraham Kuhn, Company B. Served until October 19th, 1862.

Francis Reinhard, Company B. Served until September 26th, 1861.

Moses Sheier, Company B.

Emanuel Schoneman, Company B.

Joseph Siedler, Company B.

Max Silberberg, Company B. Voluntarily enlisted in the spring of 1863, when but eighteen years of age; took part in engagements in Pennsylvania, including Battle of Gettysburg. He is now a resident of Cincinnati, Ohio; has twice been Commander of August Willich Post, Grand Army of the Republic, and has also served as President of the Employment Bureau of the Grand Army of the Republic Association, of Hamilton County, Ohio.

Jonas Straus, Company B.

Paul Weinberger, Company B. Transferred to Twenty-Ninth Regiment, New York Volunteers, September 1st, 1861.

Abraham Dusch, Company C. Transferred to Veteran Reserve Corps, September 1st, 1863.

Emanuel Ellinger, Company C. Served until June 28th, 1861.

David Heller, Company C.

Louis Kahn, Company C.

Louis Bach, Company D. Served until October 8th, 1861.

Meyer May, Company D.

Herman Mayer, Company D.

Louis Stein, Company D.

Joseph Tschopek, Company D.

Siegmund Warburg, Company D.

Bernard Weinstock, Company D.

Jacob Houseman, Company E.

Moses Meyer, Company E.

Abraham Rosenthal, Company E.

Abraham Josephs, Company F. Served three years, and one year in Hancock's Veteran Corps.

David Marx, Company G.
David Schoen, Company G.
Francis Appel, Company H.
Henry Appel, Company H.
Jacob Eisenman, Company H.
Philip Hermann, Company H.
H. Jacoby, Company H.
Jacob Maier, Company H.
David Moser, Company H. Died at Winchester, Virginia, April 27th, 1862.
Jacob Weil, Company H.
Charles Frank, Company I.
David Rosenstein, Company I.
Isaac Biggard, Company K.
Moses Schloss, Company K. (Term of service, June 4th, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

S. Adelsheimer.—J. Alexander.—Louis Cahn.—Gus Gassenheimer.

Adolph Glaser. Transferred to Fifteenth Heavy New York Artillery.

B. Harris.—A. Hirsch.—A. Hochstetter.—M. Lowenstein.—Jacob Max.—Max Meyer.—M. Pickard.—A. Pollock.—A. Proskauer.—David Schloss.—Adolph Selker.—Moses Warburg.

Twenty-Eighth Regiment.

Jacob Rosenstock, Company A. Wounded at Chancellorsville. (Term of service, June 28th, 1861–July 20th, 1864.)

Lazarus Belsinger, Company D. (Term of service, July 27th, 1862–July 18th, 1865.)

Henry Jacobs, Company F. (Term of service, July 10th, 1861–July 20th, 1864.)

Simon P. Myers, Company G. (Term of service, February 13th–June 27th, 1865.)

Emanuel Marks, Company K. (Term of service, November 30th, 1861–June 23d, 1862. Died on latter date at Rectortown, Virginia.)

Twenty-Ninth Regiment.

Joseph Hertzog, Company E. (Term of service, January 24th, 1864–July 17th, 1865.)

Michael Rosenbaum, Company F. (Term of service, February 23d, 1864–July 17th, 1865.)

Samuel Jacobs, Company H. (Term of service, July 5th, 1861–July 17th, 1865.)

F. Lachenheimer, Company K. (Term of service, July 11th, 1861–April 22d, 1863.)

Isaac W. Phillips, Company K. Held prisoner, February 9th–March 6th, 1865. (Term of service, January 26th–July 1st, 1865.)

Elias Snowberger, Company K. (Term of service, December 23d, 1864–July 17th, 1865.)

THIRTIETH REGIMENT—FIRST RESERVE.

Abraham E. Bear, Company B. (Term of service, June 4th, 1861–October 18th, 1862.)

Israel Jacobs, Company D. (Term of service, June 8th, 1861–June 13th, 1864.)

Aaron A. Bernard, Company H. (Term of service, July 14th–September 5th, 1861.)

THIRTY-SECOND REGIMENT—THIRD RESERVE.

B. Henry, Company D.

David Stern.

THIRTY-THIRD REGIMENT—FOURTH RESERVE.

David J. Goodman, Company A. (Term of service, June 7th, 1861–June 17th, 1864.)

Isaac Calker, Company B. (Term of service, May 25th–December 18th, 1861.) Died from effects of wounds.

Isaac Snellenburg, Company B. Born in 1841; oldest son of Joseph and Bertha Snellenburg. (Term of service, May 25th, 1861–June 30th, 1862; killed on latter date at Charles City Cross Roads, Virginia, and buried on battle-field.)

THIRTY-FOURTH REGIMENT—FIFTH RESERVE.

Abram B. Jacobs, Company A. Served from June 21st, 1861. Transferred to Sixth United States Cavalry, October 29th, 1862.

Jacob Strous, Company G. (Term of service, June 21st, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

THIRTY-FIFTH REGIMENT—SIXTH RESERVE.

Jacob F. Katz, Company C. Served with his Regiment in every battle from Dranesville to Cold Harbor. (Term of service, May 13th, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

THIRTY-SIXTH REGIMENT—SEVENTH RESERVE.

Isaac H. Phillips, Company F. (Term of service, September 24th, 1861–June 17th, 1862.)

Aaron Miller, Company I. (Term of service, July 7th, 1861–May 5th, 1864.)

Levi Myers, Company I. (Term of service, May 10th, 1861–May 5th, 1864.)

THIRTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT—EIGHTH RESERVE.

Jacob Stein, Company A. (Term of service, July 10th–September 10th, 1861.)

Philip Lang, Company I. (Term of service, June 20th, 1861–March 7th, 1863.)

THIRTY-EIGHTH REGIMENT—NINTH RESERVE.

Samuel Lowenthal, Company G. (Term of service, May 4th, 1861–May 12th, 1864.)

Abraham Casner, Company I. (Term of service, May 6th, 1861–January 5th, 1863.)

FORTIETH REGIMENT—ELEVENTH RESERVE.

Lewis Grossman, Company C. Served from June 10th, 1861. Wounded at Spottsylvania Court House, May 11th, 1864, losing an arm and leg; died from effect of wounds, August 3d, 1864, and buried in Arlington National Cemetery.

Jacob Lebengood, Company E. (Term of service, June 21st, 1861–December 17th, 1862; discharged on latter date for wounds received in action.)

Israel Waterman, Company I. Served from June 17th, 1861. Transferred to United States Army, November 9th, 1862.

Aaron Arnold.

FORTY-FIRST REGIMENT—TWELFTH RESERVE.

Lewis Stein, Company E. (Term of service, May 30th, 1861–June 11th, 1864.)

Abram Gross, Company F. Served from August 23d, 1861. Transferred to One Hundredth and Ninetieth Regiment, May 31st, 1864.

FORTY-SECOND REGIMENT—("BUCKTAIL").

Joshua Moses, Company I. Served from May 30th, 1861.

FORTY-FOURTH REGIMENT—FIRST CAVALRY.

J. R. Dinkelberger, Company E.

FORTY-FIFTH REGIMENT.

Jacob Miller, Company A. Served from August 16th, 1861; killed at South Mountain, September 14th, 1862.

FORTY-SIXTH REGIMENT.

Samuel Kauffman, Company A. (Term of service, February 25th, 1864–July 16th, 1865.)

FORTY-EIGHTH REGIMENT.

Abraham Abrahams, Company G. (Term of service, February 18th, 1864–July 17th, 1865.)

FIFTIETH REGIMENT.

Isaac Gross, Company H. Served from September 10th, 1861.

FIFTY-FIRST REGIMENT.

Lewis Nathan, Company A. (Term of service, January 26th–June 6th, 1865.)

FIFTY-FOURTH REGIMENT.

Jacob Stine, Company C. (Term of service, February 27th–May 31st, 1865.)

FIFTY-FIFTH REGIMENT.

Jacob Steiner, Company G. Served from February 1st, 1864. Transferred to Veteran Reserve Corps.

FIFTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Jacob Herman, Company G. Served from February 27th, 1864.

FIFTY-NINTH REGIMENT—SECOND CAVALRY.

H. Bachman, Company C.

SIXTIETH REGIMENT—THIRD CAVALRY.

Jacob Miller, Company A. Wounded at Mine Run, Virginia, November 27th, 1863; died from effects of same wounds, December 18th, 1863.

Morris Wolf, Company A. (Term of service, July 18th, 1861–August 24th, 1864.)

SIXTY-FIRST REGIMENT.

Louis Goldstein, Company B. Served from August 1st, 1861.

Jacob Miller, Company C. (Term of service, October 25th, 1864–June 28th, 1865.)

Joseph Kline, Company I. Born in Germany. Enlisted when nineteen years of age, serving from September 4th, 1861; was engaged in Battles of Yorktown and Williamsburg. Killed at Fair Oaks (Virginia) May 31st, 1862.

SIXTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

Nathan Ostheimer, Company K. Served from July 22d, 1861. Killed at Harrison's Landing, August 1st, 1862.

SIXTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Jacob Karpel, Company C. Died from wounds received at Bull Run.

George Arnold.

F. Mazur.

SIXTY-FIFTH REGIMENT—FIFTH CAVALRY.

Max Armhold, Company A. Held prisoner, December 10th, 1864–April, 1865. Served until May 20th, 1865.

David H. Bloom, Company A.

Henry Appel, Company B.

Meyer S. Levy, Company C.

Samuel Levy, Company C.

Theodore Levy, Company C.

Ernst Lang, Company E.

Charles Max, Company E. Served until May 19th, 1865.

Joseph Ochs, Company E.

Louis Oppenheimer, Company E.

Abraham Schloss, Company E. Wounded before Richmond, December 10th, 1864.

David B. Hoffman, Company G.

Michael Rhine, Company G. Served until May 9th, 1865.

Jacob Moss, Company H. Transferred to Company C, December, 1861.

Daniel Eisenberg, Company I. Transferred to Company B, June 5th, 1865.

Jacob Frank, Company I.

Simon Levi, Company I.

Emanuel Myers, Company K.

SIXTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

S. Hoffman.

SIXTY-NINTH REGIMENT.

Solomon Aarons, Company B. (Term of service, October 31st, 1861–July 1st, 1865.)

Asher Asher, Company I ("Gillen's Zouaves"). (140) Born in Philadelphia, in 1841. Served from August 19th, 1861; participated in all battles to, and including, Fair Oaks. Killed while on picket duty before Richmond, June 19th, 1862.

(140) This company was composed of "zouaves," and took its name after the Captain, Daniel F. Gillen.

SEVENTIETH REGIMENT—SIXTH CAVALRY ("RUSH'S LANCERS").

Adolph Gerschel, Company I. (Term of service, September 28th, 1861–until expiration of term, in 1864.)

Barney Lindheimer.

SEVENTY-FIRST REGIMENT ("BAKER'S CALIFORNIA REGIMENT"). (141)

Morris Asher, Company B. Born in New York City, February 23d, 1839; son of Michael and Sophia (*née* Hart) Asher. Served from May 21st, 1861; was with the Army of the Potomac in every important battle to, and including, Gettysburg, where he was wounded on the night of July 2d, 1863. He, however, participated in the third day's fight; he afterwards started on the march with his Regiment, but on July 4th, 1863, he was picked up by an ambulance on Emmitsburg Road, where he had dropped from exhaustion. After lying in different hospitals for about a year, he was mustered out with his Company, July 2d, 1864. Mr. Asher is a resident of Philadelphia.

SEVENTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

Nathan Rosenfelt, Company A. Served from August 10th, 1861. Wounded and captured at Antietam, September 17th, 1862. Transferred to Veteran Reserve Corps.

Henry Isaacs, Company C. Enlisted, with Company M, August 10th, 1861. Transferred to Company C, November 1st, 1862.

SEVENTY-NINTH REGIMENT.

Joseph Bair, Company A. Enlisted, August 19th, 1861. Served four years. Wounded at Chickamauga.

EIGHTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Herman Stern, Company B. (Term of service, August 5th–November 9th, 1861.)

(141) This Regiment was named, in honor of its Colonel, Edward D. Baker, United States Senator from California.

NINETY-FIRST REGIMENT.

Nicholas N. Koshland, Company A. (Term of service, August 10th, 1861–July 9th, 1863.)

NINETY-EIGHTH REGIMENT.

Joseph Gassenmaier, Company D. (Term of service, October 6th, 1864–June 29th, 1865.)

J. Steinbrun, Company D.

Adolph Friedheim, Company E.

Emanuel Katz.

NINETY-NINTH REGIMENT.

Simon Jacobs, Company D. (Term of service, October 8th, 1862–May 31st, 1865.)

Lewis Rothschild, Company K. Served from November 25th, 1861.

ALBERT LEOPOLD SNOWBERGER. Born in Philadelphia, April 4th, 1845; oldest son of Leopold and Brina (*née* Abrahams) Snowberger; sent to the Military Academy, at Portsmouth, Virginia, at fifteen years of age. When the War broke out, this young hero determined to serve his country, and, despite the opposition of friends and relatives, he yielded up his pleasant school life, and enlisted in the ranks of the Union Army. He took part bravely in a number of engagements, and passed unharmed; but in the Battle of Fredericksburg, December 13th, 1862, he fell mortally wounded, and even as he lay in agonies on the battle-field, "he waved his cap and urged his comrades on to victory." He was taken to a hospital at Washington, D. C., where his mother watched by his side until he breathed his last on January 6th, 1863. His remains were interred in the Jewish Cemetery on Federal Street above Eleventh Street, Philadelphia.

Albert Leopold Snowberger is another instance of a hero in the ranks. The lad's commander wrote to his mother that "his bravery and heroism were remarkable for one so young."

ONE HUNDRED AND FIRST REGIMENT.

M. L. Hirsch.

Theodore Podolsky.

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTH REGIMENT—ELEVENTH CAVALRY.

Morris Sontheimer, Company K. (Term of service, August 31st, 1861–August 13th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND NINTH REGIMENT.

Joseph Aarons, Company B. Enlisted as a drummer boy at the age of twelve years, December 16th, 1861; captured by the enemy while delivering a dispatch, in second Battle of Bull Run, August 28th–29th, 1862; after his release, appointed Orderly on Staff of General Geary, Second Division, Twelfth Army Corps. Served until close of the War.

ONE HUNDRED AND TENTH REGIMENT.

C. D. Goldenberg, Company F. Served from December 20th, 1861.

Henry Goldenberg, Company F. Served from August 30th, 1861.

ONE HUNDRED AND TWELFTH REGIMENT—SECOND ARTILLERY.

Aaron de Haan, Battery A. Born, February, 1844. (Term of service, February 1st, 1864–January 29th, 1866.)

Leo Karpeles.

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH REGIMENT—TWELFTH CAVALRY.

Morris Lang. Captured by the enemy at Second Battle of Bull Run, August 28th–29th, 1862.

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTEENTH REGIMENT.

Jacob W. Abel. Also in Veteran Reserve Corps. Served as Army Hospital Steward.

ONE HUNDRED AND NINETEENTH REGIMENT.

Henry Lazarus, Company C. Born in Philadelphia, in 1845. Enlisted in a New York Regiment, at the beginning of the Civil War. Afterwards, in Company B, Tenth Regiment, Veteran Reserve Corps of Pennsylvania, which was enrolled with Company C, One Hundred and Nineteenth Regiment, May 9th, 1864. Mr. Lazarus

was transferred to Veteran (Invalid) Reserve Corps, because of a broken collar-bone, March 11th, 1865. He rejoined his Regiment after recovery, and served until July 22d, 1865.

Jacob Ezekiel Hyneman, Company G. Born in Richmond, Virginia, August 5th, 1843; son of Isaac and Adeline (*née* Ezekiel) Hyneman; removed to Philadelphia about 1850; studied in Public Schools and in schools of Hebrew Education Society, and received higher education at Strasburg Academy, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania. Enlisted, August 14th, 1862; wounded at Fredericksburg, where he served December 12th and 13th, 1862; temporarily assigned to Signal Corps, United States Army, April, 1863, and permanently transferred, August 17th, 1863; engaged in numerous battles, among them Chancellorsville, Brandy Station (wounded), Gettysburg, Mine Run (wounded), Wilderness, Spottsylvania Court House, Cold Harbor, Battles and Fall of Petersburg, Five Forks, and Appomatox Court House; was present at Lee's Surrender, April 9th, 1865; mustered out, June 24th, 1865.

Mr. Hyneman joined First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, when re-organized a few years after the War; he served in subduing riots at Susquehanna Station and Hazleton. He became a member of Veteran Corps, First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, at its formation; was elected First Lieutenant of same, April 19th, 1880; Quartermaster (with the rank of Captain) 1883; resigned, April 17th, 1891. He raised two Companies, and commanded Company G, of Twentieth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, during railroad and mining riots at Pittsburg, Scranton, and Wilkesbarre, in July and August, 1877. Appointed Aide-de-Camp (with the rank of Colonel) on the Staff of General William Warner, Commander-in-Chief of Grand Army of the Republic, 1889.

Mr. Hyneman is a member of many military, social, and business organizations, and of all the principal Jewish Societies in Philadelphia. He has been in the insurance business since 1869, and has one of the largest agencies in Pennsylvania.

Nathan Kline, Company K. (Term of service, August 30th, 1862–June 19th, 1865.)

Michael Teller, Company K. (Term of service, August 27th, 1862–June 19th, 1865.)

Herman Levy.

Jacob Moss.

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

Elias Bear, Company C. (Term of service, August 11th, 1862–May 15th, 1863.)

Lewis Cohen, Company F. (Term of service, August 11th, 1862–May 15th, 1863.)

Isaac Davidson, Company H. (Term of service, August 11th–December 3d, 1862; died on latter date at Falmouth, Virginia.)

Henry Myers, Company H. (Term of service, August 11th, 1862–May 15th, 1863.)

David Fellenbaum, Company K. (Term of service, August 11th, 1862–May 15th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Joseph Gallinger, Company B. Enlisted when eighteen years old. (Term of service, August 7th, 1862–May 13th, 1863.)

Henry Arnold, Company F. Wounded at Fredericksburg, December 13th, 1862. (Term of service, August 8th, 1862–May 13th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SIXTH REGIMENT.

Jacob Cantner, Company C. (Term of service, August 9th, 1862–May 20th, 1863.)

Samuel Rosenberger, Company G. (Term of service, August 11th, 1862–May 20th, 1863.)

Daniel Stine, Company I. (Term of service, August 13th, 1862–May 20th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

Emanuel Lehman, Company D. (Term of service, August 9th, 1862–May 29th, 1863.)

Jacob Lehman, Company D. (Term of service, August 9th, 1862–May 29th, 1863.)

Eli Arnold, Company I. (Term of service, August 13th, 1862–May 29th, 1863.)

Charles Lillienstine, Company I. (Term of service, August 13th–October 4th, 1862.)

Daniel S. Myers, Company I. (Term of service, August 13th, 1862–May 29th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-NINTH REGIMENT.

Aaron Miller, Company F. (Term of service, August 13th, 1862–May 18th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-SECOND REGIMENT.

William Lazarus, Company E. Served from August 13th, 1862. Killed at Antietam, September 17th, 1862.

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Jacob Stern, Company E. (Term of service, August 14th, 1862–May 26th, 1863.)

Henry Bear, Company H. (Term of service, August 13th, 1862–May 25th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-FOURTH REGIMENT.

Joseph A. Davidson, Company I. Served from August 19th, 1862. Killed at Fredericksburg, December 13th, 1862.

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-SIXTH REGIMENT.

Elias B. Davidson, Company G. (Term of service, August 22d, 1862–May 29th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT.

David S. Bloom, Company I. (Term of service, August 20th, 1862–June 1st, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-NINTH REGIMENT.

Jacob B. Eckermann, Company E. Wounded at Salem Heights, May 3d, 1863, and at Wilderness, May 5th, 1864. (Term of service, September 1st, 1862–November 28th, 1864.)

ONE HUNDRED AND FORTIETH REGIMENT.

Simon Arnold, Company G. Served from August 22d, 1862. Killed at Gettysburg, July 2d, 1863.

ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Lewis Constine, Company C. Served from August 27th, 1862. Killed at White Oak Church, May 18th, 1863.

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTIETH REGIMENT ("BUCKTAIL").

Jacob Myers, Company A. Served from August 19th, 1862. Transferred to Veteran Reserve Corps, August 10th, 1864.

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY-FIRST REGIMENT.

Israel Marks, Company E. (Term of service, October 28th, 1862–July 30th, 1863.)

Ferdinand K. Strouse, Company E. (Term of service, October 28th, 1862–July 30th, 1863.)

Jacob Loeb, Company H. (Term of service, November 1st, 1862–July 1st, 1863.)

Samuel B. Loeb, Company H. (Term of service, November 1st, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

William B. Loeb, Company H. Served from November 1st, 1862. Died at Fairfax Seminary, Virginia, June 27th, 1863.

Isaac Long, Company H. (Term of service, November 1st, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

Joel S. Strause, Company H. (Term of service, November 1st, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

Solomon Strause, Company H. Wounded at Gettysburg, July 1st, 1863. (Term of service, November 1st, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

William S. Strause, Company H. Wounded at Gettysburg, July 1st, 1863. (Term of service, November 1st, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

William T. Strause, Company H. Wounded at Gettysburg, July 1st, 1863. (Term of service, November 1st, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

Simon Arnold, Company I. Wounded at Gettysburg, July 1st, 1863. (Term of service, November 3d, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

Michael Simon, Company I. (Term of service, November 4th, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

Levin Sternberger, Company I. (Term of service, November 4th, 1862–July 27th, 1863.)

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY-SECOND REGIMENT—THIRD ARTILLERY.

Simon P. Jacoby, Battery E. (Term of service, December 21st, 1863–November 9th, 1865.)

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY-THIRD REGIMENT.

Aaron Blum, Company B. (Term of service, October 7th, 1862–July 24th, 1863.)

Asher Bush, Company B. (Term of service, October 7th, 1862–July 24th, 1863.)

E. Frankenfield, Company B. (Term of service, October 7th, 1862–July 24th, 1863.)

George Frankenfield, Company B. (Term of service, October 7th, 1862–July 24th, 1863.)

Aaron Gross, Company C. Served from October 8th, 1862. Captured at Gettysburg, July 1st, 1863.

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY-NINTH REGIMENT—FOURTEENTH CAVALRY.

Solomon Altman, Company K. Served from February 23d, 1864.

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTIETH REGIMENT—FIFTEENTH (ANDERSON) CAVALRY.

J. Schoenfeld.

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY-NINTH REGIMENT.

Aaron J. Marx, Company F.

ONE HUNDRED AND NINETY-SECOND REGIMENT.

Samuel Dasher, Company D.

ONE HUNDRED AND NINETY-FOURTH REGIMENT.

Jacob Anstein, Company D. (Term of service, July 18th–November 6th, 1864.)

Levi A. Steiner, Company H. (Term of service, July 20th–November 6th, 1864.)

KEYSTONE BATTERY.

R. A. Schoneman. (Term of service, July 29th, 1861–August 24th, 1863.)

INDEPENDENT BATTERY (CAPTAIN E. SPENCER MILLER'S).

Charles J. Asch. Born in Philadelphia, November 20th, 1845; son of Joseph M. and Clarissa (*née* Ulman) Asch. Enlisted in September, 1862; afterwards special agent of War Department, Washigton, D. C. Died in Philadelphia, May 13th, 1873.

PHILADELPHIA CITY CAVALRY—FIRST TROOP.

S. H. Jacobs.

IN OTHER PENNSYLVANIA VOLUNTEER REGIMENTS.

Charles DeYoung.

Moyer Fleisher. Enlisted in June, 1863, as a Private, in Company D, Thirty-Second Regiment of Pennsylvania State Militia.

Israel Highhill. — Louis Highhill. — Solomon Lehman. — Elias Levy. — David Lewi.

Simon Marks. Served in Custer's Division of Cavalry.

Jacob Neyman. Served in Signal Corps.

Abraham Samuels.

Israel W. Stern. Served four years and three months.

Simon Stern.

A. Strassman. Second Light Battery; was twice wounded.

IN OTHER REGIMENTS.

NATIVES OR RESIDENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA WHO SERVED AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

MYER ASCH. Born in Philadelphia, October 24th, 1831. Second Lieutenant, Company H, First Cavalry, New Jersey Volunteers, September 19th, 1861; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, December 9th, 1861; Captain, March 24th, 1862; served as Adjutant-General, on Staff of Major-General John Pope, during Virginia Campaign, and at one time commanded his cavalry in the West; afterwards Assistant Adjutant-General to General Kautz, Cavalry Division, Army of the Potomac. Taken prisoner in one of the battles in front of Richmond, shortly before the close of the War, and confined in the rebel prisons at Libby, Danville, and Saulsbury, where, for six months, he suffered all the horrors of life in those prison-pens of the South.

He was brevetted Major of United States Volunteers, March 13th, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war;" and received also the brevet ranks of Lieutenant-Colonel and Colonel of United States Volunteers; he was honorably discharged and mustered out, March 28th, 1865. He was a member, and at one time an officer, of the Battalion, Philadelphia City Troop.

Colonel Asch became a member of George G. Meade Post, Number 1, Grand Army of the Republic, at Philadelphia, November 15th, 1866; he was elected Post Quartermaster, January 4th, 1867, and re-elected, July 5th, 1867; Senior Vice-Commander, January 3d, 1868; and re-elected as such, May 27th, 1871, and December 11th, 1872; Post Commander, December 10th, 1873. He was elected to the Loyal Legion of the United States (Commandery of Pennsylvania), May 6th, 1874; transferred to Commandery of New York, October 6th, 1880.

Colonel Asch died in New York City, on February 16th, 1890.

ADOLPH A. MAYER. Born in Philadelphia, December 31st, 1827; son of Elias and Abby (*née* Aucker) Mayer. He was Major of Fourth Regiment, New Mexico Volunteers, during the Civil War; Inspector General, and detailed to Philadelphia, by special appointment of President Lincoln. He died in Texas, in 1869, from the effects of an injury received during the War.

ISAAC MAY. Born in Rhenish Prussia, in 1810; studied to be a teacher, and followed that profession in his native country; came to the United States about forty-five years ago, and subsequently settled in Bellefonte, Pennsylvania, as a merchant. During the Civil War, he was appointed to serve as Aide-de-Camp (with the rank of Colonel), on the Staff of Governor Andrew G. Curtin, of Pennsylvania. Colonel May afterwards removed to Philadelphia, where he became active in Jewish charitable and congregational affairs. He was for a number of years Vice-President of the Congregation "Rodeph Shalom," and for many years a Director of the Society of the United Hebrew Charities.

Colonel May died in Philadelphia in July, 1888.

JOSEPH FRANKLIN TOBIAS. Served as Aide-de-Camp, with the rank of Major, on the Staff of General David Bell Birney, United States Volunteers, April 14th, 1862–May 16th, 1864. He was elected member of the Loyal Legion of the United States (Commandery of Pennsylvania), February 3d, 1869; elected member-at-large, April 14th, 1881.

NEWMAN BORCHARDT. Major on Staff of General Oliver O. Howard, Army of the Potomac, during the Civil War; a resident of Philadelphia.

REV. JACOB FRANKEL. Born in Grünstadt, Bavaria, Germany, July 5th, 1808. He served as a Chaplain of United States Hospitals during the War; his appointment being made by President Lincoln, and confirmed by the United States Senate, February 23d, 1864.

ALEXANDER M. APPEL. Enlisted as Private, Company I, Sixteenth Regiment, Iowa Infantry Volunteers, January 16th, 1862; promoted to Corporal, and discharged at Vicksburg, Mississippi, January 14th, 1864; re-enlisted as Corporal, Company I, Sixteenth Regiment, Iowa Infantry Veteran Volunteers, January 14th, 1864;

member of the "Color Guard," April 6th, 1862–July 22d, 1864, serving also as "Color Bearer;" discharged as Regimental Commanding Sergeant, July 19th, 1865.

Battles: Shiloh, Corinth, Iuka, Jackson (Mississippi), Vicksburg, Meridian, Atlanta, Kenesaw Mountain, Peach Tree Creek, Sherman's March from Atlanta to the Sea, Pocotaligo, Orangeburg, Columbia (South Carolina), and Raleigh. He was also present at the Grand Review, Washington, D. C.

Sergeant Appel was taken prisoner in the action before Atlanta (Georgia), July 22d, 1864, and sent to Andersonville, Georgia, where he was held until exchanged at Rough and Ready Station, September 22d, 1864.

Mr. Appel has been fifteen years a member of George G. Meade Post, Number 1, Grand Army of the Republic; holding various positions, and in 1892 being honored with the election as Post Commander. As such, he and his Post attended the annual encampment, at Washington, D. C., and won distinction by their bearing. In 1893 he was appointed Assistant Inspector of Grand Army Posts.

Leon A. Canter. Enlisted in Twelfth Regiment, New York State Militia, May 27th, 1862; captured with his command at Harper's Ferry (Virginia), September, 1862; exchanged in spring of 1863; had previously served his term, and had been discharged from service, October 8th, 1862; re-enlisted for Campaign in Pennsylvania, June 19th, 1863; discharged, at expiration of term, July 20th, 1863.

Adolph Herzberg. Served in a Massachusetts Regiment during the War.

Isidore Cromelien. Served as Captain, Company K, First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in subduing railroad and mining riots, at Susquehanna Station and Hazleton (Pennsylvania), during July and August of 1877.

Lucien Moss. Served five years in First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania. He is now a member of the Old Guard, Company D, First Regiment.

Mordecai Menasseh Noah. Born in Philadelphia, July 14th, 1785. He was an officer of the New York Militia, and is mentioned as Major in 1821. He died in New York City, on May 22d, 1851.

Hyman Polock (1786–1870), a well-known resident of Philadelphia, was a member of a military Company of Independent Volunteers. [See sketch of Mr. Polock in another department of this work.]

IN EUROPEAN ARMIES.

RESIDENTS OF PHILADELPHIA WHO HAD SERVED IN WARS OF NAPOLEON BONAPARTE.

HENRY (or HIRSCH) ISAAC WEIL was born in Hesse-Cassel, Germany, February 5th, 1793. He was the son of Isaac Weil, and was related to the Mosenthal family, some of whose descendants were distinguished; Solomon H. Mosenthal being a dramatic writer, and Joseph, now a celebrated violinist.

Mr. Weil was reared very strictly. In his young days, Hesse-Cassel and other provinces were conquered by Napoleon Bonaparte, and afterwards united into the Kingdom of Westphalia under Jerome Bonaparte. Mr. Weil served in the army of the latter, and became a Lieutenant of Cavalry. He won high merit for his bravery, and received an autograph letter from Jerome Bonaparte, commending him for his courage and his services. On one occasion he requested to be released from duty for a day, it being the great Day of Atonement. This request was not granted in the morning; but about two o'clock in the afternoon, before the order was given to mount, Mr. Weil was relieved until after sunset, whereupon he proceeded at once to the Synagogue in the town where his regiment was stationed. He had not time to change his uniform, nor to remove his spurred boots. Nevertheless, accoutred as he was, he was honored with a *Mitzvāh*, or being called to the reading of the Holy Law, during the Afternoon Service, and he read the entire Prophetic Section of the Afternoon Service of Atonement Day—the Book of Jonah. This sacred incident was indelibly impressed on Mr. Weil's memory, and many a time he recalled it. He served for some years with the French army, but sought this country soon after the Battle of Waterloo; for his love of Napoleon would not allow him to remain in Europe after that hero saw his defeat.

Mr. Weil landed in New Orleans, came subsequently to Philadelphia, and on September 4th, 1822, he married Matilda Marks,

a daughter of Isaac Marks. He became the father of two sons and two daughters—Isaac Henry, Edward Henry, Sarah Cecilia, and Clara Esther. The last named afterwards married the Reverend Doctor Sabato Morais, of Philadelphia.

Mr. Weil died in Philadelphia, on February 12th, 1853.

ELIAS MAYER was born in Besançon, France, in 1795. He early espoused the cause of Napoleon Bonaparte, and was at the defence of Belfour, when besieged by the Allies, in 1814. He also served under the great General at the Battle of Waterloo. After the downfall of Napoleon, Mr. Mayer came to the United States. He resided for some time at Philadelphia. In 1823 he married, at Richmond, Virginia, Abby Ancker, of Philadelphia, and in 1831, he removed with his family to Cincinnati, Ohio, where he engaged in a manufacturing business, remaining there twenty-five years. After the Civil War, Mr. Mayer returned east, and took up his abode in Philadelphia, where he won the respect of a large circle, for his piety, sterling uprightness, and many virtues.

Mr. Mayer was a member of the Masonic Order. He died in Philadelphia, on January 25th, 1886, at the advanced age of ninety-one years.

Mrs. Mayer, who died in Washington, D. C., on September 2d, 1885, belonged to an old and respected family. She shared with her husband noble traits of character. Of their offspring, a number of sons and daughters have become known in military, civic, literary, musical, and charitable spheres.

AUTHORITIES CONSULTED IN ARMY AND NAVY DEPARTMENTS.

In the collection of names and materials for the Army and Navy Departments of this volume, the following works have been consulted, in addition to a number of persons (mentioned in the list following the Preface) who have furnished valuable information: —

"Colonial Records."

"Pennsylvania Archives" (First and Second Series).

"Pennsylvania in the Revolution."

"Historical Register of Officers of the Continental Army during the War of the Revolution" (April, 1775, to December, 1783), by Francis B. Heitman.

"Complete Regular Army Register of the United States: For One Hundred Years (1779–1879)," by Thomas H. S. Hamersly.

"Records of Living Officers of the United States Army," by William H. Powell, Major, Twenty-Second Infantry, United States Army.

"Biographical Register of the Officers and Graduates of the United States Military Academy, at West Point, New York: From its Establishment (March 16th, 1802), to the Army Reorganization of 1866–1867," by Brevet Major-General George W. Cullum, Colonel, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

"Complete General Navy Register of the United States of America," by Thomas H. S. Hamersly.

"The Records of Living Officers of the United States Navy and Marine Corps," by Lewis Randolph Hamersly, late Lieutenant, United States Marine Corps.

"History of the Mexican War," by General Cadmus M. Wilcox; edited by his niece, Mary Rachel Wilcox.

"History of the Pennsylvania Volunteers," in five volumes, by Samuel P. Bates.

Histories of different Regiments of Pennsylvania Volunteers.

"Record of Officers of the New Jersey Cavalry."

Records of the Loyal Legion of the United States (Commandery of Pennsylvania).

"The American Jew as a Soldier and Patriot" (in so far as that work relates to Pennsylvania), by Honorable Simon Wolf, of Washington, D. C.

END OF PART III.

CONCLUSION.

A Survey of Progress—The Jew at the World's Columbian Exhibition—Loyalty to Country an Outgrowth of Adherence to Religion—The Jew of To-day and his Hopes for the Future—Pennsylvania, the Keystone of Truth and Liberty, as a Teacher of Human Brotherhood.

And now our story is told. We have seen what the Jew has done in a single city of this vast Union; how small beginnings have produced large results. We are encouraged in the belief that what the Jew has accomplished in the past will be an incentive to future exertions, fruitful of far-reaching advantages. For in no race more than his own have growth and development been hitherto more perceptible. In that respect, the record of one community is the record of many others. Seldom has the opportunity—the rarest test—been so well afforded as at the World's Columbian Exhibition, held during 1893, in the city of Chicago. There the nations gathered to do homage to America—the Continent whose progress, whose exaltation in a cycle of four hundred years its immortal discoverer could not have foreseen. There, with the assembled multitudes, came the Jew, who outlives history; the Jew, but a nominal figure in the immense aggregation of mankind; the Jew, whose impress upon every age, upon every civilizing movement, has been, and will ever be, felt.

The Jew of the United States, in particular, there and then, told most clearly of the rapid strides taken by the professors of The Unity in a comparatively brief space of time; of their high standing in very many directions; of the happiness they have enjoyed under free institutions, to which they are attached with unswerving loyalty. In the exhibits distinguishing that matchless celebration in Chicago; in the proceedings of the great Parliament of Religions; in the Religious Congresses, and specially in the Women's Congress, both the Jew and the Jewess asserted themselves—and Philadelphia

shared therein to a considerable extent. Nations looking on must have marvelled; for they recognized in the Jew of the United States an important factor in the body politic. Even the same Jew, that inveterate prejudice made an outcast and a wanderer, has risen aloft in the land of free thought and of free speech—a most striking lesson to persecutors and their benighted governments.

But the Columbian Exhibition, influential for good as it must eventually be, could not deal with achievements otherwise than in their totality. A study of growth in the centres of population—in city and in town, in village and in hamlet—a study of outward conditions and of inner workings will lead to conclusions at once remarkable and astonishing. That the Jew is essentially a good citizen, statistics go far to bear out. Socially, he labors hand in hand with his fellow-creature. As a man, he knows of no distinctions; all the children of The One God are his brethren. As a Jew, he is determined to preserve his religious identity; nor will he lose the respect of the just and the sober-minded by his sincere adherence to the Faith of his fathers. His industrious habits, his law-abiding conduct, his active interest in the doings of nation, state, and municipality, his assistance to intellectual movements, his practical sympathy with the poor and the afflicted, must contribute to earn for the Jew the approval of all good people. Moreover, the fact that, while contributing to the furtherance of measures of public advantage, he does not become a burden on public charity, but sees to the wants of his own coreligionists, must place him still higher in the regard of the just among men.

In the person of a noble philanthropist, the Jew endeavors to bring back Israel to occupations of yore, promotive of handicraft and agriculture. He strives to gradually undo the work of oppression, by leading his brethren again to pursuits under which they once prospered. Maurice de Hirsch is the Jew of our age engaged in a task at once stupendous and sublime. His hands ought to be strengthened, his efforts encouraged, and his deeds must receive the acclaim of humanity.

The success of the Jew will, in general, largely depend on his return to primitive conditions of labor. But that is not all. May we not hope that, in the prosperity of the tiller of the soil—be he of whatever creed—will come the solution of, perhaps, the most vexed problem of our days? Partition walls might then be levelled to the

ground, the equality of all sentient creatures be recognized, and the teachings of old find their fullest realization and fruition.

And our Pennsylvania will share in this general prosperity; she will become free in policy, as well as in spirit; she will efface from her statute-book restrictive enactments—musty, and unworthy of a better age; her sons and her daughters will rejoice that Providence has cast their lot in the fairest commonwealth, established on the bases of social, political, and religious liberty; a commonwealth, true to the resolve of its illustrious father, William Penn, who declared: "I will found a free colony for all mankind."

ADDENDA AND NOTES.

(*Addenda to Page 88.*)

Congregation "Beth Israel" dedicated its present House of Worship, on the East side of Eighth Street, between Master and Jefferson Streets, on Thursday Evening, Elul 12th, 5654—September 13th, 1894. There were impressive ceremonies marking that event, and several distinguished Ministers, including the Rabbi, Rev. Dr. J. B. Grossmann, participated therein. The building now occupied—in which later Sabbath Eve services have been introduced—has been altered and beautified. The Synagogue, on the second floor, is well arranged in its interior, as to seating and general comfort. Other conveniences have been also provided. The Reading-Desk and Pulpit are located in front of an attractively ornamented Holy Ark, which is surmounted by the Two Tables, bearing the first words of the Ten Commandments. The organ, recently obtained, is placed in a gallery above the entrance. In the same building are committee-rooms, school-rooms, a large lecture hall on the first floor, and other apartments. Additional space at the rear will admit of an extension of the Synagogue, if required. It is admitted that Beth Israel Congregation's removal to the present locality, will increase its membership, and add to its importance in the Jewish community of Philadelphia.

It should be stated that this Congregation was incorporated on September 20th, 1841.—Rev. S. Goldenstein has recently (August, 1894) been elected *Chazān* (Reader). He was formerly located in New York, having pursued musical studies under Professor Sulzer, in Vienna, Austria. Mr. Goldenstein is the possessor of a pleasing and melodious voice, which is well adapted to rendering the liturgy of this Congregation.

(*Addenda to Page 97, before first Paragraph.*)

Dr. Krauskopf undertook a European journey, specially to Russia, during the summer of 1894. He desired to see into the condition of Israelites in the land of the Tsar, and to, if possible, urge the adoption of measures by the government of Russia, towards bettering their state, and retaining them within its boundaries. Dr. Krauskopf's visit attracted much attention and notice, and the results—though nothing practical is thus far recorded—are admitted by the Doctor to be quite encouraging, specially in view of the fact that he—as a Jew—was allowed equal rights with other American citizens travelling in Russia, was well received by officials of the Tsar, and was enabled to present a statement embodying his suggestions to a member of the Russian ministry.

(*Note to Pages 103 and 104.*)

"Teshu'ath Israel" Congregation held regular services until near the close of August, 1894, when it was found inexpedient to continue longer, though a considerable sum had been subscribed towards the purchase of a suitable building for regular worship. Its members repaired to other congregations, a majority joining 'Adath Jeshurun Congregation.

(*Addenda to Pages 218 and 219.*)

"Bené Ya'acob" Congregation and *Chebrāh* "Rodephé Tsédek, Anshé Szager" (see Page 223) united during August, 1894—5654, and substituted, for their respective names, "Késher 'Israel" (The Bond of Israel). A Congregational charter has been obtained, and the worship will continue at the Synagogue of the former Congregation, on the south side of Lombard Street, west of Fourth Street. This building will be enlarged and altered. Rev. Mordecai Schatz remains as Reader of the united Congregation. Rev. Hyman Brodsky, the Rabbi of Bené Ya'acob, has resigned, and it is stated that a successor will be selected to that position. The general membership has been considerably increased by the union. The

directory has undergone some changes, as follows: President, Louis Glickman; Vice-President, Philip Werner; Financial Secretary, Isaac Binder; Corresponding Secretary, Abraham Selig; Treasurer, Harris Rosenthal; and a board of twenty-four directors; Sexton, Jacob Rosenthal.

(*Addenda to Page 407.*)

Benjamin Levy, a son of Aaron Levy (the second mentioned), served for a lengthy period as a Detective under the City Government of Philadelphia. He was regarded as quite an expert, and was widely known for his skill, and methods of bringing offenders to justice.

CORRECTIONS AND INSERTIONS.

Page 50, Note 65, line 3 from bottom, instead of "It will doubtless be," read "It is."

Page 60, line 25, omit "and" before "bearing."

Page 61, lines 6 and 7, instead of "Sha'aré Shamayim (Gates of Heaven)," read "Sha'ar Ha-Shamayim (The Gate of Heaven)."

Page 64, line 4 from bottom, instead of "Joseph Altamont Phillips," read "Jonas Altamont Phillips."

Page 114, line 8, after "Messrs.," insert "Moses Simon, Solomon Teller, Levi Mayer, Meyer Frank, and Michael C. Hirsch."

Page 140, line 4, instead of "humbler," read "humble."

Page 141, line 9, after "shape," insert "in this city."

Page 141, lines 10 and 11, instead of "powerful good," read "power for good."

Page 142, line 8 from bottom, after "Morais," insert "(who suggested its motto)."

Page 180, line 12, omit first word "While," and begin sentence "This Society."

Page 182, after line 2, insert the following: "Some of the papers then submitted have since been issued, with others, in the Society's "Publications, Number 2." "

Page 182, lines 13 and 14, instead of "Max Cohen, of New York City," read "Julius Rosenthal, of Chicago, Illinois."

Page 185, line 8, instead of "Band of Iron," read "Bond of Iron."

Page 206, line 9, instead of "stopped," read "stops."

Page 279, line 21, instead of "his son," read "him."

Page 290, line 12 from bottom, instead of "brother of his wife," read "brothers of his wife."

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ABBREVIATIONS: U. S. A., United States Army; U. S. N., United States Navy; S. O., Staff Officer; C. O., Company's Officer; P., Private; O. R., Other Regiments; E. A., European Armies.

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ADDITIONAL NOTES.

(*Note to Page 68.*)

Board of Managers of Congregation Mickvéh Israel (elected September 23d, 1894): President, Horace A. Nathans; Vice-President, Solomon Gans; Treasurer, William Morris; Recording Secretary, Isaac Feinberg; Corresponding Secretary, Walter M. Steppacher; *Adjunta* (Directors), Lazarus Mayer, Charles J. Cohen, Samuel Morais Hyneman, Jacob E. Hyneman, Meyer S. Frechie, and Levi Mastbaum.

(*Note to Page 87.*)

Additional Trustees of Congregation Beth Israel: Abraham Saller, Abraham Rosenblat, S. Baerenkopf, and A. Hyman. Otherwise the directorate is the same as stated on page 87.

(*Note to Page 126.*)

Mr. Joseph Marschuetz, Secretary of the Orphans' Guardians, died on September 7th, 1894, lamented by many who respected him for his virtues. Mr. Samuel W. Goodman, was selected as his successor.

(*Notes to Page 199.*)

Die Jüedische Presse suspended publication during the Summer of 1894.

Messrs. Bernard Harris and John Paley transferred their paper, *Der Volkswœchter*, during August, 1894, to Mr. Ezekiel Sarasohn, of the *Jewish Gazette*, New York City. The paper is now issued by Mr. Sarasohn.

Rev. Hyman Brodsky has since relinquished his connection with *Philadelphia Stadt Zeitung*.

(*Note to Pages 301–304.*)

At the Republican Judicial Convention, held September 19th, 1894, Mayer Sulzberger, Esq., received the unanimous nomination for Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, Number 2. This nomination has received the cordial endorsement of press and public, and no doubt is entertained of Mr. Sulzberger's election, by a large majority, to an office for which he possesses pre-eminent qualifications.

THE END.

592 PAGES IN ALL.